

# Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules Administrative Rules Division

611 West Ottawa Street; 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Ottawa Building  
Lansing, MI 48933

Phone: (517) 335-2484; Email: [MOAHR-Rules@michigan.gov](mailto:MOAHR-Rules@michigan.gov)

## JCAR AGENCY REPORT/PACKAGE

---

### 1. List names of newspapers in which the notice of public hearing was published and publication dates:

Marquette Mining Journal (September 17, 2021)  
Flint Journal (September 17, 2021)  
Kalamazoo Gazette (September 17, 2021)

### 2. List of the name and agency representative(s) attending public hearing:

Adam Fracassi (Bureau of Elections – Designated Agency Representative)  
Doug Novak (Department of State – Regulatory Affairs Officer)  
Jonathan Brater (Bureau of Elections – Director)  
Brian Remlinger (Bureau of Elections – Law Fellow)

### 3. Persons submitting comments of support:

See below

### 4. Persons submitting comments of opposition:

See below

Name & Organization	Comments Made At: (Public Hearing or Written)	Comments	Rule Number & Citation Changed	Agency Rational for Rule Change
Rep. Ann Bollin	Written	Identified that the proposed ruleset did not incorporate references to the voter registration master card.	R 168.21	Added a subsection defining master card and edited the subsection defining “signature on file” to explicitly include the signature on the voter registration master card.

Rep. Ann Bollin	Written	Expresses concern that, as drafted, the ruleset allowed a signature on an absentee voter ballot application that had not been verified against the signature in the Qualified Voter File to serve as a signature for verifying a signature on an absentee voter ballot envelope.	R 168.21	Added language clarifying that signatures on absentee voter ballot applications can only be used to verify signatures on absentee voter ballot envelopes if the signature on the application has been checked against and determined to match the signature in the Qualified Voter File.
Shira Roza, on behalf of Promote the Vote	Written	Identifies an inconsistency in the statute references and the language used in the ruleset.	R 168.22(1)	Added a second statutory reference to clarify that the ruleset applies to both absentee voter ballot applications and absentee voter ballot envelopes.
Sen. Ruth Johnson	Written	Expresses concern that the ruleset would prevent an election official from rejecting a signature that the official believes is invalid by requiring a the election official to presume the validity of the signature.	R 168.22(1)	Adds language clarifying that the election officials retain discretion to make the final determination regarding a signature's validity, and clarifying that the ruleset sets out a process to follow in determining validity but does not require election officials to accept signatures the election official believes is invalid.
Ronna McDaniel, on behalf of the	Written	Expresses concern that the draft	R 168.23(2)	Clarifies that a single major non-

Republican National Committee		ruleset would require an obviously non-matching signature to be accepted if there was only one major difference from the signature on file, rather than multiple differences.		matching characteristic provides grounds for an election official to determine that a signature does not match sufficiently with the signature on file.
Barbara Merritt	Written	Expresses concern that the ruleset does not allow clerks to contact voters prior to making a determination about a signature's validity.	R 168.22(3)	Adds a subsection explicitly clarifying the ability of the clerk to contact a voter prior to making a determination regarding the validity of a signature.
Sen. Ruth Johnson	Written	Expresses concern that a clearly non-matching signature must be accepted if a redeeming feature is present.	R 168.23(1)	Clarifies that redeeming qualities must be considered when determining whether a provided signature matches the signature on file, but that the presence of a redeeming quality does not require an election official to accept an obviously invalid signature.
Shira Roza, on behalf of Promote the Vote	Written	Identifies concern that the subsection will be interpreted to apply only to absent voter ballot envelopes, rather than both envelopes and	R 168.24(d)	Removes the reference to provisional ballot envelopes to clarify the subsection applies to both envelopes and applications.

		absent voter ballot applications.		
Shira Roza, on behalf of Promote the Vote	Written	Identifies possible ambiguity in the use of the term “immediately” without providing a definition of “immediately.”	R 168.25	Added subsections clearly specifying timelines for various election official responsibilities under the ruleset.
Shira Roza, on behalf of Promote the Vote	Written	Expresses concern that a uniform signature cure process will not be available across the state.	R 168.26(1)	Adds language clarifying that all clerks must accept the signature cure form created by the Secretary of State.
Mark McWilliams, on behalf of Disability Rights Michigan	Written	Expresses concern that the ruleset does not explicitly provide protections for voters with disabilities.	R 168.26(3)	Adds a subsection clarifying that clerks are permitted to make the same accommodations for the signature cure process that they may make for collecting absent voter ballot envelopes.

**Persons Submitting Written Comments in Support of Proposed Ruleset**

Keith Daenzer, Shira Roza (Promote the Vote), Paula Bowman (League of Women Voters of Michigan), Christina Schlitt (League of Women Voters of Michigan), Mark McWilliams (Disability Rights Michigan), Carol Heron, Carmen Kossayda Gudan, Michael Levin, Alan Ells, Michael Wiese, Brooke Harris (Michigan League of Conservation Voters), Jennifer Townsend, Sam Ahlquist, Richard Faller , Dorene O'Brien, Barbara Faller, Reates Curry, Lou Porter, Aviva Sandler, Marilyn Mossman, Diane Sue Kinnamon, Jane Anchill, Denise Yezbick, Lori Boyce, Mary Jo Durivage, Elaine Melder, Robert C. Anderson , Michela Colosimo, Sandra Daenzer, Cynthia Kress, Marilyn Westphal, Sandra Dyl, Barbara Hagan, Mary Brown, Susan Jacob, Mary Kay Davis, James K. O'Reilly , Lon Herman, Ralph Johnson, Dan Cancro, Amir Baghdadchi, Carolyn Gentry, Darlene Paulauski, Karen Holman, Kevin Deegan-Krause, Kristine McLonis, Cathy Bowerman, Merilee Griffin, Nancy Mroczkowski, Jan Baumgras, Donna Weingarden, Orlin Marcus, Jeff Corey, Jared Boot, Karen Marie Jones, Lisa Lawitzke (Bellevue Township Clerk), Daniel Stefanski, Kirk Lavigne, Pat Parker, Lucas Vanderpool, Bill J Harrod, Margaret Cecelia Walsh , Michael Shulman, Meryl Berlin, Eleanor G Falit, Andrew Banka, Carol Barbour, Julia Ludwig, Alan Krohn, Adrian Laurenzi, Colleen Flynn, Judith Bateman, Lisa Jevens, Michele J. Wells, Elizabeth Benyi, Paul Marquardt, Julie Smith, Judith Andre, Linda Levy, Chris Copacia, Hank Jallo, Karen Jallo, Tom Welch, Natalie Schoch, Beth Bowen, Anne Throop, Ethyl Rivera, Francie Cook, Ed Saunders, Peggy Luidens, Neil Levitt, Cathy J. Muha, Dominic

Diliberti, Susan Diliberti, Joan Fifelski, Jennifer Snyder, Mary Coffey, Patricia Linna, Ioana Sonea, Beth Doherty, Zona Scheiner, Naomi Ludman, Marcy Waldinger, Kimberly Daniels, Beth Anderson, Sara Clark Pierson, Joanne Cromley, Mary O'Neill, Debbie Rosenman, Diane Massell, Bonnie VanKeersbilck, Richard Murphy, Carole Murphy, Josie James, Karen Obits, Barbara Isom, Cindy Eby, Kristin Mahoney, Benjamin Gulker, Bneta Davido, Tracy Olsen, Daniel Segalman, Jennifer Diekman.

### **Persons Submitting Written Comments in Opposition to Proposed Ruleset<sup>1</sup>**

Joe Welsh, Tara Kiilunen, Kathy Brooks, Scott George, Leanne Beduhn, Philip Hoffiz, Matt Halonen, Anne Ackerman, Paula Owen, Roseann Callaghan, kyraamellia19@gmail.com, Colleen Mulcahy, Carol Knoblauch, Kari West, Judith Walsh, Andrew Halonen, Gary Metzger, David Halonen, Thomas Konesky, Kathleen Handyside, Jack F. Neveau li, Bruce Jones, Deanne J. Oswald-Debottis, Pam Harpst, G Walsh, Natalie Johnson, Lisa Texas, Leon Kamps, C Fog, Ken Jonkman, Joyce Jonkman, Carol Garcia, Brenda S Branch, Mary S. Vaughan, Cornish Gayle Albano, Wonda F. Branch, Paul Okoniewski, Michele Okoniewski, Sierra Okoniewski, Jessie Okoniewski, Shari Paulsen, Raymond Bryde, Michelle White, James Doner, Kerry Kuzak, Kathleen Parrottino, Judy Hudecz, Lori Levi, Claude Fish, Doug Sharrott, David Martin, John Baldwin, Andrea Smith, Valentin Dumitrescu, Rebecca Simkins, Ryan Serge, Elizabeth Joseph, Daniel Pattison, Shane Ross, Melanie Sage, Denie Perkola, Gary Alan, Broderick Johnson, Colleen Quinn, Shelly Stanley, Mark Jerding, Kimberly Townsend, Melissa Beckley, Dan Nickels, Thomas Sullivan, Rodney Sherwood, John Michalek, Shayne Doorn, Mina Postman, Bonnie Burgess, Susana Bercea, John Buckley, Wendy Baker, Cash Harvey, Anna Pennala, Karen Dennis, Patricia Little, John Harris, Tami Huf, Andrew Kujawiak, Robert Brush, Harriet Austin, Robert Micknak, Randall Vanmourik, Jill Horton, Barbara Carter, Paul Kolb, Ellie Nicoloff, Jackie Gales, Nancy Tiseo, Antoinette Connolly, Charles Wright, David Janman, Stephen O'Neill, Nsncy Faber, Lisa Bruck, Penny Demario, Brenda Branch, Charles Schunck, Nancy Maier, Amy Rice, Kristi Neely, Leo Ohlendorf, Vicky Gorsuch, Barbara Ellsworth, Lise Tetrault, Christy Petill, Stacey Klein, Susan Nickels, Samuel Burkett, Trudy Foley, Ryan Krafft, Leonard Corwin, John Hawkinson, Duane Cross, Bobby Penrod, Cheryl Spotts, Shawn Tidey, Barbara Doyle, Brittney Perkins, Christine Johnson, James Dishman, Sally Barbo, Ellen Brace, Jean Dehaan, Patrick Decker, Kathleen Caldwell, Donald Eichstaedt, Chris Thibodeau, Shannon Faaa, Beth Striegle, Benjamin D. Phenicie, Kathy Jacksey, Sandra Helzerman, Lisa Luks, Sandra Bonkowski-Koelzer, Amy Waldo, Cari Wiersema, Susan Sterner, Lisa Finn, Ted Vandenberg, Patricia Pickelmann, Michael Koenes, Susann Young, Marven Yatooma, Joseph Cunnings, James Sterner, Shannon Mcclintock, Shelly Moreland, Jared Allen, Janine Bradbury, Karmen Kinsey, David Richardson, Deborah Barone, Sheila Pomaranski, Lori Bucalo, Constance Hill-Coryell, Meryl Way, Jane May, Bonnie Kendall, Jennifer Kalee, Serena Schwartz, William Hamlin, Amy Goodrich, Nancee Mooney, Michael Dietz, Mary Henman, Stencil Douglas, Martha Radtke, Maria Vulaj, Alex Yarber, Julie Meredith, Ron Foster, Andrea Dumitrescu, John Chapin, Glenn Fye, drkew1@comcast.net, Steve Paquette, Meghan Reckling, Anna Graziosi, Barbara Harburg, John Harburg, Steve Cencich, Anne Langlois, Keith Eichholz, Patricia Fuson, Greg Kett, Nick Kamps, Marilyn Pavlov, Anita Spehar, Ken Stults, Cyndy Ross, Eric Gerwin, Robert Esselink, Bryan Boyl, Susan Rockwell, Martin William, Laurie Katerberg, Susan Watrous, Katie Valencia, Mary Alstead, Cynthia Pettit, Agnes Marko, Kathleen Walega, Wanda Kett, Wanda White, David Thomas, Octavian Dumitrescu, Kathleen Haller, Dean

---

<sup>1</sup> A number of comments submitted via email did not include a discernable full name; the email address of those comments is included here.

Schrauben, Pat Smith, Shelly Mason, Carol Towns, Saralee Rehkopf, Nancy Dyer, Carol Dukarski, Gary Gerds, James Ashby, Seth Vankoeving, Robert Goryca, Sarah Springer, Jc Bradley, Stephen Lance, Randy Rice, Kathy Yesh, Frank Blake, Beth Anderson, Daniel Dobbins, Devora Dumitrescu, Thomas Berta, Kris Mahoney, Edward Kehoe, Cecile Jean, Michael Laethem, Gloria Hensley, Nita Kitson, Joe Michaels, Denise Thornton, Annette Lebaron, Marsha Young, Brian Young, Joe Torrice, Susan Moss, Gayle Adams, Shannon Kilpela, Joann Mehki, Dianne Schley, Mary Vaughan, Paul Potter, Erin Rockwell, Dawn Steffes, Timothy Quinn, Warren Patton, Kristina Smith, Leonard Knotwood, David Stamp, Diane Sheppard, Kahleen Tenaglia, Bruce Atherton, Jola Britton, Susan Childers, Jennifer Corwin, Lesley Heinonen, Ty W. Krauss, Andrew Warber, Glenn Laffy, Hank Levine, Geri Cerilli, Gregg Kebler, Johannah Smith, Margaret Urban, Taylor Almy, Michelle Dekuiper, Rebecca Marsland-Hill, Daniel Boes, Mark Reiman, Steven Legal, James Bliss, Cindy Ankoviak, Dorteia Harvey, Nathan Tithof, Angela Eckles, Don Kebler, Beverly Postema, Nathaniel Bean, Sarah Schrotenboer, Steven Van Houten, Marie Gravel, Paul Lubienski, Joseph Coyle, Angeline Smith, Jessica Sharpe, Trisha Cuellar, Gina Brooks-Kwolek, Christine Winowiecki, Charles Weddle, Patty Steffes, Linda Martin, Deanna Cypher, Lisa Palmer, Dave Ruhle, Rebecca Dunlavy, Robert Payne, Sharon Hile, Curt Michaels, Pamela Bycraft, Sarah Husman, Sean Kuhl, Marie Barrett, Heather Ciantar, Steve Kincius, Earl Tipper, Dennis Little, Miller Marilyn, Judith Burns, Ross Greenstein, Beth Johnson, Floyd Behmlander, Gloria Folding, Yvonne Rush, Patrick Collings, Dennis Ross, Gina Brewer, Elaine S. Page, Anne Howarth, Jana Leining, Linda Nimmerguth, Kris Mcbride, Pat Schultz, George Jewett, Maureen Hill, Gloria Zapata, Dorothy Koprowicz, Joe Barge, Sandra Rogowski, Rick Morris, Erick Fair, Kim Corey, Nicholas Robison, Albert Maier, Susan Penegor, Todd Hyde, Lisa Zulcosky, Roland Johnson, Dianna Solmes, Joseph Riker, Tammy Beal, Kelly Farver, Stephen Ghostley, Patricia Denny-Diget, Lynnae Haveman, Julie Redinger, Amanda Horton, Robert Netzel, Connie Langeland, Gail Peura, Jodi Raymond, Susan Wieggers, Denise Wardosky, Patrick Devota, Jennifer Kittredge-Hageman, Karla Perez-King, Mary Jo Marchetti, Betsy Southern, No Change No Change, Rebecca Steele, Kelly Joseph-Tirador, Bronwyn Groeneveld, Patty Preuss, Mark Pallo, Dawn Vollmer, Shannon Setlock, Rachel Pridr, Ryan Anderson, James Barnard, Joel Hugen, Misty Vogel, Kathleen Nelson, Sarah Wyma, Jaime Pilbeam, Lacey Rabie, Lindsey Armstrong, Stephanie Debrabander, Noah Cecil, Esther Fenwick, Dawn Barnhouse, Janie Wakefield, Steve Tugan, Sharon Howdyshell, Dennis Howdyshell, Debbie Sewers, Amie Ackerman, Gerard Essiambre, Judith Martin, Donna Kauzlarich, Brook Burg, Rhea Rinke, Elaine Nabor, Carol Kauzlarich, Hall Derkin, Richard Kirby, Jason Fine, Stephen Sawdon, John Stokes, Patricia Roelofs, Carol Wooten, Mark Outman, Nancy Schuyten, Rachel Itabashi-Campbell, Charlene Malen, Marie Hackleman, Rep. Ann Bollin, Donald E. Malen, Rose Batdorff, Judith A. Knupp, Donald P McGaffey, Sen. Ruth Johnson, Sandy Kiesel, Michael Stocke, Brenda Nora, Brittany Moon, Carolyn Shettler, Frank Ward, Ronna Mcdaniel (Republican National Committee), Leslie Kovalski, Pat Doran, Barbara Cabrera, Briana Mignacca, Jacob Cheriyan, Dennis Degrazia, Lynn Hargrave, Susan Topoleski, Connie Robinson, Kathleen Daavettila, Janet Bader, Rita Jeffrey, Kathleen O'Laughlin, Beverly Moss, Mark Fosdick, Robin Stockman, Roxanne Lynn, Cheryl Ann Goss, Laura Norcutt, dude4liberty@protonmail.com, Cindy Rubis, Kathleen Hurst, Constance Salley, Joe Buckmaster, Joseph Bridgman, Cathy Cook, Marty Lemire, Seth Van Koeving, Keith Cowgar, Michele Blond, Norma Wallis, Bill Wright, Oj Lenze, Elaine Voight, Michael Clinesmith, Frank Gonzales Jr., Karen Waldo, Robin Evancoe, Kyle Ebner, Todd Hoogland, Bill Wiesner, Sue Brunken, Susan Scerbo, John Garbacik, Jodi Pietila, Thomas Econom, Susan Gibson, Ken Knauf, Deborah Plaver, Lee Grikschat, Colette Ciaramitaro,

Yvonne Black, Jennifer Isbell, Doug Murphy, Theodore Timmis, Trudy L. Hershberger (Bedford Township Clerk'S Office), Nancy L. Gin (Bedford Township Clerk'S Office), Angie Dec (Bedford Township Clerk'S Office), Russ Wiedmaier, Sandra J Mcneely, Mike Dolan (Hamburg Township Clerk), Lynne Salmonson, Rebecca Behrends, Scott R Bryce, Lucy Cwiklinskius, Anotaly Smolitsky, Ed Davison Jr, Janet E Nimke, Julie Atkinson, Courtney Czarnik, Eric Cole, beanslucky@yahoo.com, Richard J. Bosler, Elizabeth Hundley (Livingston County Clerk), Ann Miller, chrismiracle1617@gmail.com, Sharon L Suffolk, Mary Boggio, brendacesaretti@yahoo.com, Ronald Rissman, Leslie White, Jennifer Mishic, Dennis Quehl, Charles Kummer, Christine Pokriefka, Mary Quehl, Norm Seiler, Jeff Witters, Richard Baker, Susan Heitman, Artur Gilroy, Luella Gilroy, Jill Carlson, Frank Nido, Rob Wenger, Michael Martin, Karie Carter, gemkeno@gmail.com, Ron Bashista, Karen Bashista, Pamela Ewing, David Hudgins, Joan Stinnett, Kathie Grant, Ramon F. Rolf Jr., Roxanne Dufort, Elizabeth Scott, Dan Renel, David Walus, Kimberlee Miracle, Ann Kuenker, Allan Saroki, Maoping Ran, Nathan Booth, Julianne Villani, Thomas Lucas, Marlene Palicz, Theresa Bills, Patricia Borowy, Don Olson, Barbara Ulatowski, Sarah Depalma, hannahhah@comcast.net, Marsha Mckinley, Julie Fernandez, Jeremy Drinkard, Janice Moser, Mary E. Donnelly, Terrence M. Donnelly, Bill Vanhorne, Denise Warren, Kevin Stewart, Robert Price, Larry R. Hull, Paul Cordes (Michigan Republican Party), William Gordon, David G Halford, Lori Shaffer, Michael Smith, Marcus Puste, Jeremy Domonkos, Greg Donahoe, David Deal, Maria Letcher, Beth Felix, Jennifer Biddinger, Jason Welter, blama531@gmail.com, John Poelstra, Louise Pastula, Renee Rodenhoue, Deb Mcmurphy, Pat Pearson, Joesetta Fraley, Peter Kepic, Eugene Selasky, Peggy Stemick (Bay De Noc Township Clerk), Ann Trudeau, Tina Couch, Pamela Faupel, Robert Darnell, Pamela J Dewald, Thomas E. May, Angela Spires, Stephen Youngusband, Donna Smallwood, Robin Metz, Mitch Deperno, Elizabeth J. Matick, Donald Clark, Jeri Bauld, Barbara Merritt, Mark Stradtner, Diane M. Siladke, E. Robert Sildake, James M. Cavellier, W Michael McBride, Linda Mcdade, Edward J. Shehab, Jj Stempien, Vickie Kahle , Jane Frost, Ginny L. Batcheller, Tammy L. Beal (Marion Township Clerk), Tina Smith, Shaun Halaberda, Louis Urban, Madelyn Thomas, Trisha Martin, Kristie Walls, Stefanie Huffaker , Richard Soisson , Leah Riley, Mark Van Den Branden, Mark Dabrowski, Tracy Klakulak, Marion Romaine Mccredie, Jeanette Mateer, Susan Farquhar, Marque Cryderman, Donna Cryderman, Brett Wierschke, Kritstel Wiesner, Shelley Wierschke, Rosanne Ward, Cassandra Mullins, Carla S. Fields, Joanne Econom, Ronald Reynolds, Alicia Lomasney, Krista Soroka, Jeffrey Laho, Stacey Laho, Steven Duguid, sduguidmail@gmail.com, Kevin C. Noe, Pam Dreyer, Heather Gneco, Cheryl Drew, Steven Joyner, airsense00@gmail.com, Sandra Delisi, Bryan Pender, Alex Potter, Cara Besh, Gary Was, Talon Harvey, Patrick Macaluso, William Hartmann, Jeff Hudgins, Ellen West, Nicole Lawson, Gary Hyde, Steve Mcwethy, Sandy Grulke, Geoffrey Peters, Tom Werthman, Louis Avallone, Douglas Bird Jr, Kimberly Cousino (Erie Township Clerk), Adam Smith, Adam De Angeli, Stephen Meyer, Sarah Koetsier, Jody Bennett, Daniel Koetsier, Robert Renkola, Christina Monnig, Jewel Fritz, Adam Parker, June Lauer, Angela Gillisse, Carol Bortolon, Gloria Vos, Debbie Buckingham, Jerry Duck, Dave Coddington, Mark Gerhard, Nicole Reed, Debbie Coddington, Patricia Dietz, Linda L Williams, Terri Seldon, Amy Devries, Jamie Chamberlain, Cynthia Brewer, Jason Whitlow, Sharon Paniwozik, Amber Lepard, Fernando Campos, Andrea Walter, John Furness, Stephanie Jasky, Taimi Demeuse , Charlotte Adolf, Ronald Lewis, Imelda Flint, Myron Rau, Denise Bach, Gary Kopta, Laurie Cole, Rufus Barton, Mary Guerra, Sonja Patrick, Michael Grzech, Marvin Rubingh, Sarah Lasalle, George Moore, John Panzica, Christy Englert, Rosemarie Ashley, David Bartilson, James Thomas, Lori Simpson, Wesley Whittaker, Karen Furuhjelm, Aaron Fekaris, Jeffery White, Daniel Susko, Jim Maher, Glenda Forsten, Patti

Warmington, Mark Moore, Donna Lesko, Barbara Hendricks, Darrell Eland, Linda Eland, Margaret Taylor, Jerald Vanblarcom, Christine Reis, Lynn Sauve, Diane Declerck, Robin Mauer, Keith Stieber, Dale Robart II, Jarvis Williams, Carole Johnson, Marie Geitman, Mary J Bradley, Sharon Waligora, Mary Harp, Kristyn Hall, Joel Dorfman, Karl Mehlig, Hilary Cranmore, Janie Sluiter, Emily V, Lois R. Hills, Marc Richey, Rosmarie Robertson, Lori Pranger, Steven Greer, Tim Bradshaw, William Shillaire, Bill Yerabek, Dana Wingo, Karen Morren, Betty Gusho, Linda Hahn, Kristen Thorson, Lisa Stechschulte, Tom Yost, Brian Pannebecker, Emily Neiman, John Lannon, August Kalohn, Mary T Andrews, Therese Wolak, Ward Wolak, Gerald Schlaf, Anna Hicks, Mary Wolf, Renee Kotula, Carol Johns, Jason Rogers, Kenneth Augustine, Jill Stout, Mary Layher, Richard Layher, Mary Venema, Racheal Whittaker, Bonnie Schramm, Deborah Ryan, Beverly Dies, Nicole Kamego, Mike Egan, Lois Wierenga, Robert Walk, Robert Foote, Hedwig Downing, Adonna Houle Scamehorn, Diana Burton, Elton Hicks, James Herrema, Brenda Raymond, Cindy Geering, Ladonna Even, Kristi Loebig, Craig Eros, Mark Davis, Michael Laduc, Monica Guza, Karla Donawa, Diann Randall, Martina Mulligan, Ivan Secord, Keith Tillinger, Marcia Jobe, Sally Hosack, Gary Jobe, Elizabeth Felix, Elizabeth Rozmarniewicz, Richard Stojonic, Nancy Bouwman, Barbara Barber, Maureen Crandall, Fadwa Gillanders, Linda Champion, Linda Sheppard, Theresa Kondel, Dean Sliger, Ronda Holcomb, Sherry Mckinnon, Ken Cooper, Donald Hoffman, Daniel Russ, Steven Forsten, Linda Craig, Julie Brinkmeier, Aj Mix, Valerie Latnie, Viviane Cuenca, Cynthia Gioia, Milt Fuehrer, Carla Johnson, Janie Kline, Terrence Gillay, Kristen Carson, Karen Wilson, Susan Marsh, Sharon Conklin, Holly Mimnaugh, Randall Zempel, Dennis Rice, Karenbea Sewell, Denise Caputo-Cuenca, Jodie Tasich, Dee Davey, Carol Stoeckle, Heather Sharp, Julie Duprey, Kristene Walton, Adam Westmoreland, Steve Boeve, Christine Pelowski, Linda Perry, Georgianna Walker, Linda Baty, Merlin Steffes, Bill Richardson, Angela Thornton, Karen Wiebenga, Brian Szuch, Nancy Banks, David R. Munroe, Christopher Schornak, Kim Croy, Sharon Houck, Susan Oden, Nanette Lillie, Janis Hruby, Antony Blazevic, Meredith Smedley, Ervin Habada, Patrice Johnson, Karen Parker, Jim Allen, Judy Keyes, Amy Lentine, Kenneth Koster, Jeanne Childs, Ken Prox, Kenneth Collison, D. Thomas, Marie Caruso, J. Thomas, S. Thomas, Rodolfo Bahr, Thomas Jones, Barry Doherty, Kellie Nichols, Sandra Sal, Jennifer Allam, Lynne Mulder, Shawn Corlew-Vanheyningen, Tina Russo, Marilyn Alvey, Yvonne Henderson, Katie Seppanen, Richard Bosler, Edward Bosler, Marc Boone, Stephanie Pietila, Joel Pietila, Susan Hefling, Paul Dwaihy, Carl Mintz, Caroline Lepard, Catherine Allam, Michael Halt, Michelle Plumb, Patty McMurray, Robert Traurig, Marinell Schafer, Jeffery Vega, Ella Wolffis-Hughes, Rene Mckale, Rosemary Fiscus, Pamela Otero, Michael Biehl, Shelly Burkett, Janine Kiilunen, Paulette Olah, Anne Berger, Dan Lester, Steven Sioma, Robert Williams, Sandy Stuart, Mandy Huisinga, Katherine Cole, Monica Polk, Claudia Milburn, Lisa S, Mary Tuinier, Julie Groves, David Ryan, Kimberly Oosterbaan, Carol Gepford, Ron Gepford, Alena Anderson, Marcia Frantti, Scott Gormley, Steven Selders, Maureen Springer, Jim Johnson, Brittini Sutherland, Amy Johnson, Loretta Brighton, Marianne Christy, Tim Mauro-Vetter, Celia Raisanen, Raymond West, Warren Frank, Brandon Surowiec, Judy Erickson, Phillip Lucaroni, Nicole Rothschild, Melissa Tomczak, Todd White, Jennifer Boeve, Thomas Deyoung, Timothy Beaver, Gloria Lowe, Bill Best, Amos Poole, Gretchen Pietila, Debra Haraszkiwicz, Rosemarie Oelberg, Susan Sturos, Steve Van Belle, Mark Renne, Vanda Yaroch, Carolyn Wallenwine, M Lundquist, Robert Hosack, Julie Braun, Robert Dillenbeck, Lynda Browning, Jenny Lessard, Dwight Brooks, Mary Haan, Mike Lee, Duncan Yaxley, Barbara Yagley, Helmut Wolf, John Bryce, Angela Kennedy, Jerry Miklosi, Christine Seiter, Blake Robberts, Scott Henson, John Susko, Joseph Cozart, Catherine Hicks, Cindy Rivers, Christine Cushman, Stephen Brownell, Wanda Turcotte, Daniel Castillo, Suzanne

Bauch, Keith Krauter, Janet Vereecken, Todd Brechtelsbauer, Damian Kassab, Glenda Carter, Dawn Batcho, Troy Warren, Kathleen Smith, Mary Jones, Scott Peters, Laura Blackburn, Robert Harris, Ellen Klebba, Cori Dailey, Ronald Burke, Donna Beauchamp, Linda Holody, Carrie Fraser, Valarie O'Donnell, Brian O'Donnell, Sally Cardella, Phyllis Andrus, Earlina Velting, John Reitman, David Samson, Judy Storm, Martha Demiro, Daren Rubingh, Julia Kelly, Kathy Swartz, April Macomber, Ronald Hoge, Maria Russell, Harry Kerlin, Beth Orth, Michael Bailey, Erin Macgregor, Deborah Kassab, Steven Sprotberry, Susan Fuller, Jennifer Essary, Marsha Spannagel, Keith Sotiroff, Paula Knapp, Kris Hammis, Jennifer Mcnaughton, Raymond Koczynski, Lori Warner, James Bailey, Kenneth Lloyd, K. Klumpp, Sue Farnham, Deb Chandler, Sharyl Van Vechten, Bob Komendera, Kimberly Madsen, Rosemarie Deloof, Kim Solmen, Jay Taylor, Kevin Breslin, Roberta Weiksner, Nancy Gruits, Margaret Schram, Joan Otto, Catherine Bela, David Agema, Karen Pietila, Julie Lynn, Kim Baker, Beth Nuccio, Mr & Mrs Steve Braun, Micheal Brown, Tim Sterner, Roxann Lynn, Ina Cussen, Mary Beth Potrykust, Laura Shiel, Sue Wiker, Beverly Ferrari, Tracy Meengs, Lila Vanetten, Laurie Cunnings, Dale Groh, Kathleen Sansonetti, Joseph Sansonetti, David Dick, Paul Dick, Patricia Watta, Todd Priest, Cindy Vanblaircum, Lori Pesci, Sue Bomhof, Judy Yanachik, Gerald Vanblaircum, Dom Allam, Stephen Pribble, Joi Pokerwinski, Thomas Farnham, Germaine Koenigsknecht, Karen Chittenden, Timothy Smith, Heather Wills, Julie Stenske, April Peacock, Brigid Cullen, Sharon Herrema, Yvonne Ollivier, Kevin Farnham, Jean Jackovich, Susan Leidlein, Jennifer Landers, Jill Aho, Brian Anderson, James Machin, Mary Conner, Ted Sturos, Randy McClellan, Tara Mero, Micheal Cameron, Brad Lethorn, Mary Horvath, Janet Newman, Francis Newman, Tamra Reinbold, Ron Lethorn, Elden Tervo, Mark Mather, Karl Raab, Arthur Sylver, Alexa Anderson, Jessica Aiello, Lane Lauer, Christine Bonk, Sarah Dudash, Jeffery Anderson, Catherine Demattia, Kathryn Kennedy, Andrea Lechvandyke, Ben Brock, Shelli Schirmer, Tom Capaldi, Mary Morang, Pamela Johnson, Blair Sobleskey, Cristy White, Kelly Clapsaddle, Judith Tully, Jerald Warnemuende, Donald Brown, Robert Mallow, Thomas Sakala, Mary Sakala, Astrid Kotulski, Dennis Groh, Cara Mcalister, Patricia Everett, Michael Brzoska, Philip Monnin, Jessica Spangler, Pat Ciampa, David Mirku, Kris Henderson, Tiffany Rice, Dave Henderson, Thomas Becker, Thomas May, Michele Paterson Brown, Michael Patterson, Carolyn Coselman, Elizabeth Szews, Mary Rozendal, Rick Bobinac, Catherine Given, Glenn Yurik, Pamel Decuypere, Sharon Haynes, David Nichols, Devon Sioma, Henry Schwarz, Joel Warnemuende, Hans Hellenberg, Myron Zolkewsky, Brian Pendergraff, Francine Grysen, Mihail Stanescu, Dorene Weisberg, Cheryl Milosch, Chavon Murray, Philip Anderson, Darcy Hodges, Carole Groh, Eileen Feldpausch, Brian Pieper, G. Walsh, Lauren Pendergraff, Rachael Goetz, Bridget Coffey, Joy Shreve, Janice Fitzgerald, Beverly Deboer, Janette Avery, Sarah Westlake, Michelle Nellis, Robert Smith, Rosemary Endicott, Leslie Troyer, Judith Moerdyk, Martin Szarek, Christine Heyboer, Lisa King, Jean Leonard, Heidi Vandermaas, Judy Younglove, Joyce Bane, Deborah Coe, Maria Berkemeier, Sherry York, James Voe, Dennis Vandermaas, Colette Dempsey, Deb Kamer, Bradley Armstrong, Patti Steinmayer, Brian Van Kirk, Heather Smiley, Karen Smith, Janine Iyer, Cynthia Malmquist, Eleanor Williams, Richard Strock, Dennis Lundquist, Julee Fietsam, Felicia Frizzell, Tammy Gilbert, Shana Ditullio, Julie King, Lindajane Pierson, Ann Garrison, Rose Tepastte, Matt Verdura, Sheree Norris, Kimberly Bowles, Lisa Imerman, Nathan Dudash, Elizabeth Westlake, Anne Chapman, Susan Graham, Katherine Bair, Roxanne Westlake, Karin Valenti, Adrina Raymond, Leslie Holliday, Valerie Belcarz, Susan Wilkinson, Diana Bordeaux, Susan Fix, Nicole Bonnivier, Deborah Elenwood, Darlene Heath-Meyers, Nancee Mascorro, George Skene, Douglas Campbell, Jessica Mauer, Tamara Nottingham, Beverly Baird, Tawni Brooks, Paula Lusk, Karen Orofino, Geraldine Dixon, Jerry

Jakuszeski, Julie Asberry, Laura Stanley, Christopher Kay, Sandra Justine Ypma, Leo Garry, Maria Wagner, Anne Schaibly, Monica Yatooma, Pete Schaibly, Erica Bolanos, Jennifer Kotrch, Ken Gothman, James Stefani, Anthony Puma, Joe Szarek, Lori Puma, Eugene Muczinski, Don Sugg, Eric Briskey, Andrea Bassette, Christina Powell, Kimberly Gray, Mark Samyn, Francesca Lutz, Joshua Thomas, John Liposky, Lisa Hamill, Carol Bazzani, Brent Fuller, Sharron Boyagian, Dea Crittenden, Peter Cundari, Kathy Ford, Alena Russo, Steve Wierenga, Susan Wieggers, John Fournier, Danny Callahan, Julie Rice, Heather Chadwick, Deanna Engelman, Rhonda Phillips, Ardith Degraff, Annemarie Loria, James Edington, Chris Steinmayer, Kurt Koster, John Kiryanoff, Audrey Giannola, Ana Mccardell, Joseph Carron, Joan Jordt, Kelly Dobson, Carolyn Kirin, Karen McMurray, Karen Thibodeau, Christina Biernacki, Vicky Howard, Mike Fuehrer, Maxwell Fuehrer, Kristi Prins, Beth Fuehrer, Diane Chrzanowski, Bonnie Gall, Rachel Cornelius, Victoria Murray, Susan Worley, Jeff Springer, James Arnold, Eileen Meyer, Theresa Plunkett, Bob Zabik, Thomas Plunkett, Connor Plunkett, Deborah Parker, Eileen Plunkett, Sandra Bockelman, Daniel Plunkett, Brendan Plunkett, Donna Cukrowski, Maeve Plunkett, Ronan Plunkett, Francisco Rodriguez, Joyce Haarsma, Deanna Mastromatteo, Robert Brines, Greg Gosser, Dennis Hughey, Lori Mourey, Deborah Bloomfield, Jeanine Deal, Judith Holstege, Nicole Chrisman, David Boothe, Edward Polce, Joyce Cassin, Jean Mitchell, Natalie Rascher, Steven Kaercher, Ann Hayes, Ruth Rondon, Terri Longfellow, Christine Neitzel, Tamar Doulette, Bruce Harris, Paul Desjardins, Daniel Crannie, Julie Wilkinson, Carole Robberts, Carlos Aguinaga, Lisa Ortquist, Teresa Bowser, Judith Lachniet, Mary Cupery, Dennis Cupery, Gyla Demetrak, Jayme Smith, Brian Lokar, Dave Gillean, Elizabeth Werick, Katherine Doorn, Rob Noble, Valerie Gleason, Cheryl Rentschler, Stan Hughes, Robert Rentschler, Janet Recktenwald, Laura Lee, David Doulette, Cheryl Fregolle, John Clancy, Lisa Lehman, Eric Block, Karen Freeze, Adam Moore, Joseph Mastrogiacomo, Ralph Freeze, Susan Heath, Tom Kott, Greg Mcquiston, June Tidd, Loris Jidas, Alice Dentel, David Roddy, Troy Mcpherren, Chris Glodich, Lydia Taylor, Bianca Stoner, Karen Budzinski, Renee Thomas, Kerri Gruebner, Vincent Sobolewski, Larry Yugovich, Tereasa Keizer, Catherine Perrou, Paige Green, Kimberly May, Corey Flynn, Wendy Flynn, Suzette Howton, Nancy Broadbridge, Cindi Holland, Karl Kersch, Dolli Kettron, Casey Ambrose, Cathy Capone, Karen Windschmitt, Linda Lunde, Laura Wright, Mary Ruhlman, Stephanie Vandine, Kimberly Strosnider, Sheryl Wilt, Darrell Johnson, Christine Meppelink, Penelope Misner, Barbara Uren, Kim Davies, Cheryl Partin, Audrey Powell, Mary Difrancesco, Victoria Lacosse, Mary Ellen Landon, Kimberly Laten, Duane Peltier, David Lonier, Dirk Eerdmans, Kathleen Boll, Anne Earle, Karl Lerchenfeld, Julie Schiller, Timothy Mol, Craig Miller, Matthew Schoech, Renee Anderson, Amy Whisker, James Burmeister, Stephen Gleason, Roderick Barcelona, Vicki Badgley, Darren Schmidt, Gail Mancini, Heidi Barnes, Shirley Wright, Janet Wojciechowski, Betty Hyatt, Bonnie Saco, Kristine Macmillan, Marla Thyrion, Sharran Krueger, Lynda Beck, Juliana Moore, Denise Burdick, Dianna Zachrey, David Ellenwood, Susan Enz, Susan Eversole, Judith Skene, Sean Mcnaughton, Terry Maag, Wendy Vidovic, Morley Stevenson, Paul Difflipp, Peggy Frazier, Shawn Wiacek, Amanda Waugaman, Richard Doman, Irene Jarvis, Theresa Kelley, Holly Thomet, Sarah Cox, Natalia Powers, Linda Hutchison, John Kirk, Lucy Beasley, Jeffrey Beasley, Janet Dascenzo, Tonya Newberry, Valerian Ursu, William Powers, Doreen Wright, Wendy Way, Linda Dascenzo, Ivan Niemela, Brenda Finkbeiner, Rebecc Akers, Kristin Baranski, Dena Giancotti, Marlene Gabriel, Sally Bernard, Mary Klumpp, Gina Hubbs, Michael Neibel, Karyn Chopjian, Salvatore Giannola, Thomas Aylward, Lisa Gahn, Kelly Bax, Lonnie Kline, Athena Kewley, Patty Mccracken, Tabatha Sieracki, Susan Ervin, Kathleen Jusino, Kristin Dulay, Merry Insixiangmay, Ronald Howdysshell, Edward Kroll, Richard Eaton, Barbara

Meinema, Susan Williamson, Joseph Guerra, Patrick Paalam, Brenda Terpstra, Christina Koch, Kimberly Dubs, Richard Soisson, Brittany Kinnunen, Ann Mauro-Vetter, Kathy Flynn, Lauren Syget, Thomas Hoover, Carley Fardell, Betty Knapp, Barbara White, Jeff Woloshen, James Komendera, Sheila Tabone, Kellie Wasielewski, Ethan Hobson, Tom Smith, Walter Huffman, Gerald Vander Hoek, Diane Mills, Karen Blakeman, Mary Yonkers, Ann Schmid, Michael McMahon, Peter Smith, Kimberly Stephens, Tamara Snowden, Barbara Yankee, Kim Brown, Kimberlee Dahlke, Jane Thelen, Kay Humphrie, Lynda White, Marsha Leppr, Meribeth Bolt, Amy Jo Zelmer, Robert Rohn, Jim Mishler, Betty Yager, Marsha Cizauskas, Julie Block, Sarah Toth, Michele Whyte, Lynda Bojovic, Susan Ferro, Robert Byers, Jeffrey Degabriele, Patricia Palmer, Susan Moore, Linda Clark, Richard Lenardson, Lori Pelon, Gregory Conklin, Frank Austin, Arlene Pearson, J. Koterba, Rachel Kewley, William Vockel, Theresa Hill, Joel Sanford, Darrell Metzger, Joan Weaver, Brenda Demorest, Paula Rowland, Linda Berch, Brian Root, Patricia Rathwell, Sally Reid, Cindy Muzzo, Johanna Clarke, Carla Chesney, Karen Hammond, Marcia Ralya, Leah Veprauskas, John Calhoun, Steven Gray, Laura Mortimer, Devin Doughty, Aaron Swank, Laurel Wozny, Vicki Harkey, Gregory Leitz, Cindy Babcock, Sandra Streifel, Rachelle Morales, Kathleen Bartolomucci, Tammy Rashid, Marlene Rofe, Francis Fortier, Karen Shephard, Zach Carson, Chantal Gielegthem, Janet Dennings, Jay Canter, Barbara Nelson, Thomas Grant, Gary Gardner II, Gary Gardner Sr., Donald McGill, Peppy Fahoome, George Gomez, Alfred Lemmo, Michele Czupinski, Larry Fuson, Jeff Essenmacher, Eugene Szamiel, Kristie Davis, Donna Clark, Patricia Schubel, Lori Raby, Kathleen Potts, Ronald Hicks, Stacey Buc, Avery Ahrens, Marla Mashak, Steven Potrykus, Anne Greenstein, Diane Fennema, Randolph McClure, Ernest Barry, Judith Findora, Paul Mueller, Dennis Frantz, Jeffrey Kyff, Piero Massacesi, Chad Burtrum, Sally Lamb, Jeff Sczepanski, Brian Devries, Crystal Hall, Bruce Hartdegen, Pamela Morr, Brenda Berry, Sue Korhorn, Hima Kolanagireddy, Jarvie Bentley, Marian Mayer, Keri Eskelinen, Cindy Ladd, Terrie Burt, Tamra Ottaway, Lawrence Warnemuende, Sharon Warnemuende, Stefanie Huffaker, Debra Magnuson, Vivian Witte, Cherie Wieger, Jennifer Hess, Colleen Wooten, Karen Andrews, Kenneth Andrews, Michael Paslawski, Susan Quinlan, Michelle Smith, Cynthia Hurley, Daniel Wietecha, Armin Kupisch, Laurence Leniczek, Lynne Renner, Walter Berndt, Charise Zielinsky, Kelly Campbell, Tammy Shelton, Pete Lawlis, Drmike Aiello, Joy Childers, David Miller, David Roberson, Martha Usztan, Kris Clinger, Thomas Murphy, Elizabeth Zydeck, Eugene Greenstein, Scott Davis, Richard Marshall, Cindy Chard, Brian Gabrion, Matthew Mikolajczak, Kelly Anderson, Jeffrey Decuyper, Rosemary Sheppard, Pamela Snyder, Kimberly Greer, Debra Machin, James Kress, Kat Pump, Tom Schafer, George Bonemer, Courtney Blomfield, Beverly Finch, Jane Gerschick, Susan Lazar, Mari-Ann Henry, Charles Alcini, Robert Dolce, Mary Graunke, Kim Whitney, Marilyn Orlando, Linda Kleist, Richard Gudrais, Marsha Belchak, Chad Belchak, Tim Wirsing, Jim Pew, Sheryl Alkema, David Alkema, Robin Cook, Joelle Penney-Wilhelm, Cathalene Immel, Marybeth Moldenhauer, Harold Fuson, Ronald Colombo, Elizabeth Pfaller, Judy Gilbert, Martin Szelag, Cindy Erlandson, Debra Ebright, Derek Miller, Tecla Kuhl-Dallaire, Alan Aubuchon, Stacey Boyd, Evelyn Davis, John Joossens, Sandy Johnson, Mark Curneal, Brian Wright, Karen Langley, Judith Perreca, David Smith, Angella Sherman, Marla Weber, Norene Weiss, Karen Broski, Andrew Ditchfield, Margaret Ruthenberg, Gary McClure, Michele Mitchell, Patrick Otenbaker, Robert Mikawa, Dawn Carpenter, Bob Ray, Carol Drenth, James Morris, Anita Thomas, Marilyn Heyrman, Cindi Akright, Jill Berends, Audrey Broker, Amy Bray, Barbara Warzywak, Daniel Wolschon, Jackie Bertolini, Neal Bruder, Richard Harris, Thomas Sparrow, Jeannine Stetz, Grayson East, John Lutz, Linda Kline, Martina Stevenson, Douglas Shorkey, Lynne Norman, Mark Schubel, Lucas Jones, Beverly Travis, Tony Fountain, Rachelle

Doublet, Carrie Perez, Therese Meier, Madeline Manderfield, Chipper Connin, Lawrence Jones, Steven Mackie, T. Ducharme, Robert Tenaglia, Leeta Von Buelow, Claudia Mccrackin, Kay Zehr, Sharon Douglas, Dean Blanchard, Norma Wells, Renee Blanchard, Wendy Chetkovich, Ashley Phibbs, Brittany Kurutz, Frances Greenman, Anita Petrosky, Mary Van Tiflin, Paula Bettasso, Kathleen King, Josh Packer, Laynie Veitch, Chuck Veitch, Ed Harris, Elaine Harris, Jennifer Maroun, Gary Maroun, Roger Boyer, Ruth Crum, Kathleen Cooper, Joshua Charchan, Cynthia Velez, Scot Mcpherson, Jennifer Smutz, Jeff Schaeper, Diane Gabbard, Elizabeth Davis, Paul Bettles, Susan Sheahan, Frederick A. Baumberger, Gayle Poortenga, Angela Dewey, John Zupanc, Jeanne Boucher, Barbara Cole, Jill Rebar, Laura Dybevik, Elana Muehleip, Jason Stanek, Lorie Holt, Jeff Holt, Shirley Frazier, Juna Spencer, Daniel Horvath, Heather Swank, Brenda Kulbieda, Lawrence Steinhauer, Jacob Leroy, Susan Mckay Schultz, Peter Marshall, Michael Mack, Glenn Gotshall, Patricia Mallory, Laura Hall, Wendy Thompson, Shelley Brown, Suzanne Croll, Lori Lubman, Drew Colburn, Mini Joseph-Klee, Michelle Greenwald, Carol Favor, Kerry Morey, Krystyn Irvine, Heather Wasikowski, Megan Greenwald, Noor Putris, Colleen Carney, Sam Hinna, Alexandra Scully, Janine Wojtonek, Kristin Schwark, Doug Carpenter, Aimee Fugate, Jessica Messano, Todd Mclane, Amy Thompson, Roz Cordova, Gretchen Hebekeuser, Rachelle Hartley, Tammie Watters, Molly Mekoski, Jill Wills, Lori Grubba, Shannon Fashho, Sheila Goldstein, James Brown II, Stephanie Van Daele, J Bazzell, Janet Beatty, Julie Dwyer, Lori Baggot, Susan Marshall, Lissa Bande, Kyle Mckamey, Sarah Mckamey, Sue Mckamey, Shank Jean, Keith Bean, Donna Harris, Deborah Grimes, Jennifer Knapp, Tammy Mathews, Mike Stocke, Philip O'Halloran, Lisa Kuczera, Debra Bennethum, Anthony Stiel, Carol Colegrove, Jennifer Diegel, Larry Vanwynsberghe, Linda Dagenhardt, Ann Madsen, Dan Meaney, Eric Mintz, Christine Ye, Candee Williamson, Alissa Mehlberg, Edward Ladebauche, Deborah Isaman, Jake Yelen, Angela Deling, Kevin Westlake, Dale Otto, Candace Town, Debra Henderson, Mary Jane Laarman, Connie Weil, Carol Leach, Tim Kelly, Theresa Bandkau, Ken Savage, James Crosthwaite, Susan Kokinda, Jason Melecosky, Theresa Deering, Veronica Finch, Kathleen Brutsche, Ronda Haymaker, Jacob Geiselhart, Debbie Doud, Thomas Donnelly, Mary Mangin, Melissa Brown, Gary Glenn, Joel King, Jennifer Cramer, Thomas Langlely, Carolyn Killley, Alisa Mazur, Deborah Johnson, Marvin Prins, Sonia Bennett, Margaret Volland, Lawrence Bauer, Brandon Lawson, Stephanie Elkins, Joan Fabiano, Arlene Katerberg, Sara Lobbezoo, John Dziwanowski, Kim Virkler, Belinda Van Dore, Curt Lalone, Gabrielle Norton, Darcy Denihan, Jann Felske, Lisa Crillo, Mary Lou Albers, Carole Porretta, Steve Kaercher, Linda Higbea, Dawn Fulk, Michael Kukulka, Larry Hull, Richard Tenaglia, Carol Holloway, Tom Rae, Marcia Novak, Jeri Leroi, Tim Bares, Michelle Skover, Bruce Chamberlain, John Greer, John Haraszkiwicz, Curtis Cross, Diana Shea, Kraig Smith, Kristi Pepper, Steven Roberts, Suzanne Waltman, Jason Buzzalini, Sarah Cowan, Greg Brengman, Jim Buck, Marianne Ervin, Ernest Colling, James Beers, Brenda Flynn, Margaret Broadbridge, Karl Sliter, Jack Pressler, Linda Schwartz, Erica Pardy, Jeannette Feeheley, Karen Howell, Eric Petersen, Robert Mangin, Danielle Scott, Heather Naegle, Tracy Assenmacher, Andy Naegle, Birgit Molenaar, Virginia Virkler, Danna Reyes, Elaine Heath, Dolores Smith, Kimberly Michaud, Roswell Barranco, Nancy Clover, Bobette Hostein, Pamela Buchholz, Curtis Vanderhoof, David Vaughn, Erin Rose-Willsmore, Julie Buttigieg, Cheryl Cheesebro, Levi Chapman, Andrew Buttigieg, Mckenna Buttigieg, Timothy Johnson, Anita Seiler, Brian Brown, John Khoury, Sam Perron, Deborah Moody, Jeff Hollister, Bryan Vogt, Renee Myers, Mary Carlton, Evelyn Thompson, Randy Costew, Karen Wilbanks, Karen Hatcher, Beverly Lilly, Carolee Buckey, Deborah Knarian, Robin Alley, Teresa Renaud, Michele Manhire, Laura Drouillard, Carol Fewless, Jeffery Barnett, Melinda Tulley, Daniel D. Macleish

Sr, John Roberts, Cal Morton, Sherry Namy-Fermanian, James Ide, Paul Drouillard, Donna Lang, Paul Lang, Jimmie Priest Jr, Penny Fish, Jill Brown, Laura Quinn, Shirley Schmidt, Keith Wood, Nancy Moran, John Bump, John Salomon, Zenda Farrell, Judith Gilland, Richard Whitehead, Cynthia Haan, Claudia Smith, Laura Calender, Jennifer Hejduk, Christine Higgins, Elizabeth Bueche, Diana Mohyi, Benjamin Doorn, Ruth Hallett, Richard Shymanovitz, Melissa Vandam, Jeanne Christie, Maryanne Jorgensen, Carol Oram, Linda Lewis, Donald Lewis, Nancy Haney, Carole Vander Zwaag, Linda Smith, Frank Ozanich, Mary Bieniasz, Laurie Andrews, Carol Johnson, Brian Lenardson, Tammy Snell, Gayle Becker, Lisa Noakes, Robert Cato, Robin Cato, Kristan Getzinger, David Onufry, Jan Brandel, Anne Jackovatz, Catherine Vaughn, Maureen Kingsbury, Thomas Schulert, Marcia Deyoung,Carolynn Soto, George Geer, Vickey Priest, Carol Jones, Robert Richardson, Floyd Jones, Michelle Labadie, Janet Breen, Kathy Hammond, Denise Suminski, Lois Spaulding, Michelle Polent, Maria Menzel-Brown, Molly Moore, Judith Brecht, Shelley Savage, Robert Courtade, Kathy Marble, Linda Pressler, Maryellen Ekstrom, Kristopher Harding, Shawn Black, John Boehmer, Chris Berni, Jill Kociba, Karen Jankauskas, Jan Drogosch, Laurie Martino, Sandra Rumble, Sarah Sorensen, Amber Jewell, Elizabeth Kik, Sheila Brooks, Theresa Mcpherson, Calvin Achatz, Kathleen Sweazey, Brian Dubridge, Trenda Eversole, Steve Hilbrands, Paul Kik, Susan Birden, Sandra Syke, Roger Anderson, Stephanie Folk, Kyle Fussman, Christopher Young, Allan Ruckey, Stephanie Young, Anne Vanker, Lorraine Kiernan, Carolyn Wilson, Michele Broughman, Cristie Deyoung, Nanette Chesney, Dale Chesney, Wilma Mcqueen, Antoinette Jacobsen, Emma Garner, Mike Sias, Sharon Marsh, Jeffrey Pawsat, Christine Potes, Suzanne Pletta, Michael Wood, Jill Kotsis, Janice Nohovig, Julie Williams, Melanie Carroll, Angela Rokita, Marcia Blackson, Kristin Cooper, Francis Cizmar, Maura Friedmann, Pam Jacobs, Alan Curtis, Daniel Abraham, Cynthia Burns, Ann Fox, Joseph Sareny, Steven Cummings, Bryan Lounds, Harold Wolfe, Rosemary Clayton, Ramon Scola, Rebecca Macdonald, Robert Bethel, Marcia Dykhouse, Wilbert Bayani, Theresa Bethel, Teresita Bayani, Jarah Jylber Bayani, Linda Smart, Paul Altesleben, Geraldine Kartes, Thomas Marchesano, Fredrick Bohn, Jason Warnke, David Barna, Paul Allerdig, Jacquelyn Unis, Wauneta Ritter, Karie Rice, Don Jakel, Gerald Friedmann, Kathleen Herrema, Katherine Arciero, Carlo Arciero, Mike Clark, Michael Deptula, Jessica Kibert, Margie Vernon, Linda Zimmerman, Terry Tajak, Ardene Eerdmans, Andrew Eerdmans, Sharon Blvins, Brent Carroll, Joan Rymal, Sandra Festerling, Timothy Ruhlman, Nancy Elfes, Denise Edwards, Martha Bouchard, Damian Meyer, Jen Tekiele, James Kirila, Allen Pool, Marshall Randall, Carol Raymond, Terry Vanderslik, Gary Bart, Mike S., Rebecca Smith, Steve Shafer, David Toepfer, Robert Martin Jr, Kim Myer, Nathan Pine, Pamela Hennip, Glenn Palmer, Serafina Salter, Jane Emmett, Robin Parkinson, Brenda Brown, Kathleen Kelly, Deborah Queen, William Duffield, Monica Duffield, Alana Duffield, Dana Ames, Joy Bayani, Stanley Krajewski, Michael Ciccarelli, Katherine Person, Mary Manoukian, Juan Martin Ruiz Soto, John Bonetti, Robert Ellis, Asuncion Tidalgo, Loretta Harnden, John Lehman, Peter Deptulsa, Ace Tacderas, Sandra L Amos, Richard Thornton, Michael Kurschat, Mary Curtis, Mary Welter, Mark Hommel, Laurie Fox, Jean Wolf, Kenneth Ralston, Jon Rashid, Charles Mayer, Teresa Wood, Janis Smith, Kathryn Bolton, Byron Bolton, Stephen Siatczynski, Jan Bader, Robert Hennip, Ellen Gibson, Roslyn Riddle, Jesse Fink Jr, Diana Wanamaker, Karen Abrahamson, Judith Oppenhuizen, Helen Wilk, Patricia Peacock, Lynn Veldman, Ronald Nossal, Sara Wilk, Le Anna Dieterle, Donald Jaeger, Paul Braun, Mark Hoogsteen, David Mullikin, Charlie Corbett, Bernard Zacharias, Susan Dega, Joyce Batnett, Douglas Fiedler, Theresa Fiedler, Machyla Mack, Carol Beard, Suzanne Paige, John Jeffrey, Gregory Harnick, Melissa Stanek, Cherie Trent, Tammra Klein, Geneva Bivens, Eric Bivens, Clifford Sheppard, Allen Spence, Janet Reil, Christine Drinkwine, Kelley Harris,

Jeremy Wade, David Stephanoff, Raymond Haan, Kathleen Badgley, Sandra Verwys, Julie Bennett, Keith Graham, Nicolas Nicoloff, Jared Burniac, Marilyn Schepansky, Matthew Gietzen, Janice Exo, Steven Grabiell, Elizabeth Parker, Timothy Parker, Christine Parker, Joanne Selman, Rob Steele, Gregory Berg, Alex Kratz, Nancy Arlen, Marian Johnson, Shawn Dial, John Beith, Barry Herbert Parmeter, Alfred Piggott, Mike Mulcahy, Sandra Saxman, Mary Halas, Peggy Miller, Edward Mike, Colleen Tucker, Jeff Rynbrandt, Kirk Sevener, Kent Horneffer, Carrie Mullins, Laurie Madigan, Kathryn Montgomery, Angela Pearson, Josephine Brown, Brit Chrcek, Sheryl Parker, Timothy Brown, Bryan Mathews, Jeane Smith, James Cook, Martin Klemet, Kimberley Hurst, Ruihua Han, Ruth Freeman, Nancy Skory, Laura Hagen, Margaret Baranowski, Christine Gibson, Collin Gibson, Marsha Holley, Michelle Frederick, Edna Cooley, Joe Raguso, Kevin Gibson, Shawn Scanlon, Kathy Seldomridge, Kelly Bambrick, Scott White, Angela Agemy, Clifford Schlak, Deanna Goulait, Isaiah Agemy, Gerald Conover, Ryan Timiney, Deborah Paget, Joann Ford, Charlotte Agemy, Kim Smith, Jaimie Miller, Kimberly James, Kenley Riggs, Susan Limmatta, Lisa Smith, Thomas James, Gerald Demott, Tera Shaffer, Frank Hann, Marvin Smith, Alberta Phillips, Terry Miller, John Smalec, Stacey Pelletier, Connie Keinath, David Mctigue, Patricia Sharf, Keith Lubbers, David Toupin, Alyssa Rebrovich, Zachary Toupin, Thomas Nemcek, Dianne Williams, Stacey Jasinski, Mary A Rankey, Geoffrey Weil, Richard Barnard, Ken Bolterstein, Pamela Vanvalkenburg, Sandra Fox, Lynn Weaver, Tony Partin, Stephanie Jacobsen, Janice Girling, Sandy Rikkers, Kelly Langin, David Ray, Lisa Gowdy, Mary Laduke, Jessica Vandermolen, Kara Gresser, Erik Faulkner, Thomas Strating, Trucker Randy Bishop, Stacy Wood, Deandrea Dean, Thomas Mccmillin, Michelle Kesteloot, Laura Cichon, Renata Cirillo, Christine Landaal, Daniel Speitzer, Kendra Mccrimmon, Melanie Kurdys, Richard Bridenbaker, Roger Lonsway, Pamela Wenzel, Sue Smith, Andrew Hauenstein, Sabrina Emmorey, Jennifer Ream, Lawrence Sheridan, Robert Kurschat, Arlette Butler, Alejandra Perez, James Taylor, Ralph Schafer, Jessica Holcomb, Marla Brown, Karen Skene, Gerald Klein, James Daily, Duane Gritter, Shawn Freeman, Nicolas Skrzypczak, Joshua Bedford, David Kwapis, Michael Cunningham, Keith Larsen, Donald Eckland, Russ Tierney, Ronda Keck, Vicki Matthews, Monica Wohlfert, Christine Murray, Edward Nightingale, Jennifer Kozik, Kim Nightingale, Lauren Burris, John Devries, Matt Marko, Michele Davis, Nancy Pomish, Paul Walker, Keith Toupin, Anna Timmer, Cody Eddy, Margaret Opie, Bob Neidert, Paul Bond, Andrew Camp, Mary Jo Youngblood, Melanie Peltier, Patricia Calhoun, Christopher Boet, Eleanor Baldwin, Daniel Wazny, Elizabeth Donnelly-Johnson, Matthew Landaal, Kelly Scaccia, Lorraine Blair, Terry Shirley, Mary Walden, Glen Erdman, Bari Brown, Daniel Collins, Charles Wilkins, Phyllis Garabedian, Anna Raymond, James Miller, Allison Ciosek, Ginnie Wade, Jayson Corey, Linda Iacovoni, Barry Donakowski, Anthony Leo, Kristen Neugebohr, Gary Wiebe, Karen Ostin, Lori Ebaugh, Susan Renne, David Larsen, Marsha Reinbolt, Kathy Crain, Kristen Andriessen, Donald Powell, Samantha Kolodsick, Ricky Metzmaker, Scott Stapleford, Granville A Hayworth, Kim Malin, Alice Semevolos, Betty Rutkowski, Kenneth Bullard, Mark Ebben, Mary Schotthoefer, Peter Hendrickson, Cheryl Finn, Gerald Varner, Penny Nelson, Sharon Ashenfelter, Diane Saincome, Jennifer Prainito, Robert Prainito, Teresa Lombardo, Heather Harris, Jeffrey Miller, Kristy Lerma, Susan Swett, Matthew Witte, Elizabeth Allen, Marilyn Schewe, Joseph Schewe, Anna C Rinna, Clare Naar, Mark Saincome, David Boyer, Cora Parritt, Suzanne Welton, Gerald Clixby, Laura Bell, Pam Biller, Ray Markham, Kevin Moore, George Morehouse, Christina Chyn, Cheryl Kirsch, Nicole Rycerz, Greg Pugh, Simon Pop, William Burris, David Maxwell, Cathy Cozier, Cynthia Richardson, Theresa Mendes, Serena King, Theresa Sabella, Lindy Henson, Eleanore Keenan, Mariel Lafleur, Curtis Bartz, Timothy Lennon, Mary Lester, Salvatore Lamendola, Kathleen Harris, Maria Hilla, Jane Gabriel,

Josef Von Buelow, Clare Cardinali, Odeta Fecani, Frank Cavanaugh, Ericka Crosby, Seth Schmidtmann, Barbara Hart, Charles Hart, Priscilla Stewart, Susan Kuckhahn, Chuck Honkala, Fabio Leal, Diane Bernier, Michelle Noch, Barbara Shiflett, Robert White, Edward Shiflett, Diane Tormanen, Carol Cousineau, Diana Weston, Judith Weaver, Charlene Femminino, E Polce, Van Long, Michele Hensley, Karen Fabian, Johannes Von Buelow, Anna Garrison, Raymond Blake, Patrick Dunphey, Guy Finout, Pat Collins, Gregory Lounds, Donna Blake, Gail Miloch, Colette Endelman, Cynthia Bond, Julianna Bellanti, Lauren Wilson, Diane Arnold, Elizabeth Vallespir, Gerald Straub, Laura Rosebrough, Nicole Koons, John Fenner, Elizabeth Dettloff, David Dettloff, Heidi Dexter, Jason Taylor, Naomi Pietila, Joann Froman, Ashley Bergman, Mary Monge, Richard Steckmeyer, Scott Siddall, Renee Murphy, Keith Baker, John Best, Stephanie Burke, Stephen Hanley, Edward Sovoda, Nancy Rees, Susan Brunken, Rick Maruszczak, Annette Liike, Ron Cousineau, William Baldwin, Shane Trejo, Lorraine O'Brien, Doris Keefer, Dennis James, Sally Vipperman, Steven Grant, Beth Bosma, Cheryl Susan, Dennis Homant, Cynthia Parsell, Glenn Nelson, Christian Person, Erica Henry, Scott Dickinson, Willard Susan, Andrea Sheridan, Dale Rice, Bosley John, John Hitt, Bradley Voss, Nigel Davey, Patrick Smith, Virginia Moore, Rachel Marcero, John Clore, Susan Dubert, Joseph Kubic, Mary Vanderveen, John Vigneron, Lisa Zulcosky, Norman Emmons, Robert Tidd, Pam Ruthenbeck, Erika Heegan, Jeffrey Delamielleure, Chuck Cory, Vanessa Bechler, Beth Flor, Laira Kleinheksel, Matthew Poff, Ann Wilkins, Mark Nesbitt, Dianne Wroblewski, Carol Delamielleure, Susan Mikolajczak, Alicia Chouinard, Gregory A Valerio, Gregg Neitzel, Michelle Handelman, Michael Kern Jr, Grace Kern, Cheryl Jurkiewicz, Sue Macrellis, Corey Blue, John O'Brien, Paula Harshman, Kristina Tarrant, Janet Johnson, Richard Lisowski, Julie Husak, Ginger Kinney, Donald Rayon, Mark Kadzban, Nancy Herbig, Dawn Dely, Kathy Mieczkowski, Brigid Kowalczyk, Marie Schlepers, Pam Greggs, Yvonne Fleis, Cherie Ritter, William Sickner, Edward Sanger, Paul Kane, Eugene Dixon, Diane Johnson, Jason Grieser, Mary Yeakle, Clyde Johnson, Jennifer Plamondon, Jessica Kokalis, Shelley Crompton, Tim Brick, Diane Benda, Janice Barteel, Laura Warman, Alisha Gebhardt, Michael Monohon, Ruston Berends, Leonida Stewart, Phyllis Trudeau, Stephenie Jacobson, Joseph Hornyak, Sandra Caroselli, Jennifer Crosby, Anne Schmidt, James Salter, Utz Schmidt, Claudia Schmidt, Mike Deplanche, Tedd Grulke, Fred Grzesiak, Mark Kerstein, Gregg Kava, Mary Kamp, Kathleen Regan, Kevin Kinney, Patricia Grzesiak, Amelia Hakim, Eek Loussia, Joann Narsh, Mike Almeranti, James Dettling, Jim Degen, Lisa Baldwin, Karl Benda, Charlene Siddall, Olof Minto, Jon Oesterle, Peter Von Buelow, Shelly Rawson, Krista Haydu, Joy Cullen, Amy Mackenzie, John Cullen, Matthew Case, Floyd Kaminski, Lester E. Guest, Alvin Lawrence, Robert Dunn, Cindy Rease, Robert Gentner, Darcy Layman, Steven Bechler, Jacqueline Murray, Jennifer Von Buelow, Julie Ryder, Kathleen Dettling, Martin Gage, Dennis Murphy, Amber Robison, Henry Levine, Abigail Hicks, Carol Klosowski, Becky Martin, Robert Gawecki, Kate Martin, Theresa And Douglas Fiedler, George Georgegeer Geer, Paul Drouillard ., Daniel D. Macleish Sr., Lawrence And Bauer, Rep. Gary Glenn (2015-2018), David & Sheryl Alkema, Gary Gardner Sr., Dennis & Mary Cupery, Brian Pendergraff, Dr. Carla Johnson, Adonna Houle Scamehorn, Taimi Demeuse, Terri Seldon Rn, Kari Hands, Jon And Marg Taylor, Wendy M Chetkovich, James Brennan, Amy Steiner, Karen Ferris, Heath Carew, Janet Van Noord, Beverly Sempsrott, Monique Springborn, Greg Denzinger, Frank Jeffries, L T Belen, Patricia Gregory, Susan Tompkins, Angelika Coyle, Tom Caldwell, Kathy Hoke, Donna Sinnema, Cynthia Carswell, Eric Langdon, David Anderson, Christopher Kristock, Karen Bezemek, Janice Stevenson, Thomas J. Pelak, Timothy Yarbrough, Michael Viers, Miranda Thompson, Marcy Jankovich, Lynn Schantz, Faith Avery, Vicki Penrose, Heather Mcdougall, Connie Haller, Jeff Vanbelle, Donna Rzepka, Lynn Vincent, Maureen

Heverly, Elaine Ulrich, Alice Wachol, Nancy Zobel, Chris Thoma, Leah Cobb, Nicole Schultz, Karen Bengel, Ann Clark, Justin Winkelman, Tom Nintz, Gordon Farnsworth, Wendie Bander, Deborah Mcneill-Tedders, Darlene Jenista, Ruth Hammond, Sandra Stauffer, Cindy Helm, Ashlyn Dieterle, Daryl Smith, Amanda Grenanco, Sandra Hodson, Joni Puckett, Carolyn Skalnek, Colton Carr, Jeff Rubis, Joan Humphrey, Kenneth Snarski, Paul Rifenberg, Linda Reed, Amanda Lanting, Loretta Warda, Melissa Howard, Gregory Rivers, Kerrie Krause, Kathleen Peterson, Steven Minnick, David Williams, Yina Munoz De Calzada, Diane Barnes, Amber Petroelje, Mary Brennan, Chris Graney, Gloria Pappalardos, Kathy Mcglone, Kelly Esper, Jacinda Imhoff, Herman Kloosterman, Ronald Davis, Carl Walker, Loretta H, Paula Butler, Linda Coffia, Barbara Runels, Sincerely, Bonnie Parr, Cheryl A Bardaville, Kristen Frantti, Brad Windemuller, Thomas Rzepecki, Marilyn Wagner, Caitlyn Flowers, Lawrence Mcphillips, Melba Peters, Andrew Purvis, James Flint, Robert Russell, Barb Kennedy, Taryn Scherer, Kimberly Brandimarte, Keith Ewing, Anita Creighton, Scott Tanula, Michael Cray, Candy Gray, Debra Moyer, Christine Mcdunnough, Ann Mawby, Jacqueline Weston, Thomas Gerrish, Michelle Leason, Michelle Deemer, Sherry Marshall, Bette Miller, Pete Korovesis, Laura Sytsma, Tarri Hughes, Sandy Ten Hoeve, Marilyn Singleton, Amy Husted, Laura Morrow, Jean Vanderklok, Susan Birkenhauer, Gloria Souyias, James Meredith, Brittany Force, Heidi Mount, Patricia Prowse, Deidre Tyler, Janet Stephenson, Julia Hill, Amanda Seaver, Ron Whitman, Dawn Hoover, Paula Ellis, Lanae Devries, Sally Herder, Mark Bumann, Agnes Westgate, Claudia Gielegthem, Mike Grenon, Marion Newton, Mike Bartlett, Amber Banger, Vicki Johnson, Mary Morgan, Bob Cushman, Jennifer Ritzler, Justin Davito, Judy Murray, Joy Bos, Debbie Jackson, Mary Peleman, Karen Darling, David Mccredie, Yvonne Morosky-Grant, Lloyd Van Duyn, Linda Mcdonald, Linda Orofino, Cynthia Rubis, Kirk Vande Guchte, Deborah Vusich, Michael Snearly, Constance Dunk, Charles Guilloz, Patricia Martin, Connie Pietila, Deborah Winslow, Shannon Carter, David Yarber, Alicia Bemiss, Nancy Davies, Richard Raymond, Mary Wiers, Mark Tice, Kristina Anderson, Kristen Neal, Dawn Sherwood, Christine Klaserner, Ashley Chandler, Angela Thomson, Dorinda Mccourt, Evelyn Wojtkowiak, Sallie Whelan, Sandra Mcneely, Dave Dorre, Helen Waltman, Deborah Mcgrath, Caren Guc, Rosemarie Dorre, Mary Stroster, Lisa Barnum, Judi Ecker, Judith Doyle, Charles Blake, Linda Dedenbach, Eillen Tencer, Eileen Kruper, Tindaro Calabrese, Pamela Riordan, Lori Viening, Asron Mlynarek, Pat Borowy, Beth Bauer, Susanne Ferrier, William Fedewa, Charles Conn, Darryll Hall, Russell Avery, Melissa Sevilla, Steve Christie, Jennifer Mullen, Noah Ford, Sheryl Russell, Diane Catsman, Jennifer Kirschner, Karl Solo, June Kamp, David Battige, Haoliang Michael Sun, Linda Potter, Shelly Johnson, Carolyn Nicholson, Robert Polasky, Stephanie Hoekstra, Laura Benge, Gregory Knapp, Richard Marquis, Mandy Dyda, Tim Kueppers, Judith Smith, Martha Oram, Julie Lowrey-Roberts, Bill Spadafora, Mark Baravik, George Kirst, Michele Hardy, Dawn Jezowski, Fritz Bender, Kevin Kersten, Mark Shepherd, Christine Champlin, Libby Ranshaw, Tanya Theaker, Andrew Stoutjesdyk, Mike Cieszkowski, Kimberley Romero, Paul Smith, D Johnson, Pam Jager, Leeann Wulliams, J.D. Small, James Hughes, Paul Anderson, Diane Six, Francisco Rodriguez, James Lynn, Car Oram, Sherry Allen, Leif Haugen, Kathleen Pappageorge, Karen Kittredge, Audrey Kangas, Martha Morrin, Patricia Faivor, Lisa Patrona, Mark Denis, Angela Kavanagh, Benjamin Hogan, Chris Peretto, Paul Schweppe, David Colombo, Mildred Sell, Dorothy Hanna, Kristee Hart, Ann Horvath, Kelly Sare, Ruth Brauneck, Dawn Tatu, Rachel Ross, Soamer Jamil, Richard Westcot, Cynthia Toth, Brenda Ulmer, Nora Storm, Karen Essenburg, Denise Miller, Debbie Early, Shannon Wilson, Michael Danowski, Catherine Ehgotz, Kristy Weirich, Jacqueline Zaplitny, Norton Smith, Barbara Parker, Dale Bosworth, Matthew Guisbert, Jennifer Teed, Colleen Campo, Cheryl Parenteau, Lavonne

Gras, Ashleigh Jackson, Josiah Samy, Carl Wurmlinger, Julie Harris, Brad Adcock, Diana Weaver, Jaimie Schultz, Tracie Molton, Kathy Sanchez , Robert Laitinen , Mary Deanovic , Nancy Wade, Karen Massengill, Mary Jaques, Scott Baker, Joseph Hughes , Diana Austin, Christine Schantz, Sandy Salazar, Tiffany Homola, Tracie Schroeder, Jo Urbaniak, Shantell Ford, Karen Hoop, Mark Stairs, Cherry Mosher, Constance Hales, Paul Petrovich, Karen Bukowski, Theresa Kimberly, Kimberly Caramagno, Brenda Cook, Brad Slagh, James Schutz, Joseph Dwyer, Eric Sequin, Melody Kirby, Janet Wiseman, Jesseca Elza, Joyce Belloli, Matthew Warsinski , Christy Armstrong, Thomas Mccabe, Bruce Johnson, Robert Oswald, Janie Wakefield, Renee Schadenberg, Amy Killam, Shelby Nowak, David Sackett , Duane Hoff, Joseph Coppola, Kimberly Fiorenzo, Louise Long, Katherine Blackburn, Kelly Lewis, Scott Casaday, Lyn Campbell, Starla Witzki, Jamie Zebari, Julie Sanderson, Kimberly Borgman, Michael Pniewski, Karen Schneider, Deborah Nielsen, Sandra Betten, Matthew Holden, Dean Brandt, Anhela Kaminski , Rob Smith, Kristina Langmaack, Shelly Deboer, Rosanne Lomprey, Karen May, Rebecca Mckay, David Seiter, Todd O'Neill, Treva Hershey, Leanna Cook, Linda Chamberlain, Michelle Cuzzort, Bettie Chase, Dawn Fagerstrom , Michael Graves, Sam Scime Jr, John Gyorki, Julie Sweet, Michael Hartman , Sallie Cushman , Michael Hankins, Kathy Doornbos, Beth Thielking, Jennifer Brennan, Suzanne Lane, Darcy Kostrzewa, Pegg Thomas, Kimberly Deglopper, Tracy Conley, Terrie Gole, Jack Bley, Kevin Merrill, Barbara Starr , Michelle Goodrich, Tina Dietsch, Martha Goodin, Eveline Ritter, Patricia Fletcher, Charita Willey, Karen Kivisto , Carol Cooper, Greg Donahoe, Jami Sentz , Heather Kossen, Jackie Cooley, Tom Tibortz , Michelle Thornburg , Maryann Hubel, Katelyn Wyngarden , Mary Hubel, T C, Alan Dunst, Lisa Kaufman, Gail Waltiere, Pamela Huberty, Jennifer Overway , Jill Honaker, Jonathan Haaland, Karen Bos, Ronald Grassmid, Toni Knuth, Maureen Callaghan, Kelly Roberson, Karen Christians, Tim Barnhouse, Judeann Baillod, Mary Fountain, Stephanie Helmholdt , Joan Troost, David Records, Christine Ingle-Barnes, Karl Mickna, Barb Riedberger, Steven Johnson, Susan Essiambre, Michelle Stanton, Paula Seiter, Erin Mclaughlin, Sherry Centala, Don Lamb, Jody Ormsby, Dana Boyd, Melissa Scherpenisse, Debra Doezema, John Sharick, Connie Mracna, Karen White, Jeanne Gerst, Kenneth Gorinski, Chris Curtis, Brian Huff, Renee Kirby, Patrick Raymond, Gregory Butler, Vickie Azkoul, Katherine Simpson, John Antilla, Christopher Czyzio, John M Bergdahl, Mitchell Mastenbrook, Deneen Huff, Philip Sawicki, Shayne Storck, Nancy Simpson, David Mars, Richard Czarny, Nerita Czarny, Carolyn Richards, Lawrence Skotzke, Carol Inman, Lois Jane Siraco, Suzanne Jones, Emilee Long, Nanci Schlagel, Kathy Mcclinchey, Shelly Hanke, Kathleen Denton, Dan Saoud, Michelle Harral, Charles Tuttle, Emily Ziemba, William Zegelian, Diane Martin, Norma Hyduk, Christyna Ermakov, John Mason, Debb Knarian, Angela Baslock, Lea Bigos, Cindy Potter, Victoria Hughes, Mary Harvey, Toby Campbell, Jeffrey Chandler, Jeff Marcinkowski, Kathleen Miller, Tonia Martin, Elisabeth Nunn-Karnowski, Krisena Rieger, Pamela Smith, Don Kuplerski, Matthew Lambert, Kathy Winicki, Justin Ippolito, Eric Robb, Sandra Guza, Lori Calkins, Paul Vanantwerp, Cheryl Struble, Jessica Light, Richard Dykstra, Kim Thomas, Julene Butler, Jackie Campbell, Roxanna Allstead, Melvin Campbell, Eric Krikorian, Jane Grimes, Kristy Stites, Charles Raski, Nancy Carpenter, Sevag Vartanian, Susan Hans, Mary Joan Ballor, Gerie Chownyk, John Golan, Jessica Roberts, Yvonne Dykstra, Erin Pruitt, Jim Latson, Michelle Mixa, Connie Lavender, Theresa Nallamothu, Sue Ann Wessel, Robert Porter, Larry Schnettler, Mary Jo Roggenbuck, Marian E Sheridan, Philip Ruggles, Sam Lisek, Jeanne Gusa, Brenda Zlotek, Rick Pritchett, David Heitz, Nikkea Todd, Catherine Buckley, Cindy Chellew, Gabriel Kostiuk, Andrew Robinson, Nadine Ankney, Terri Weller, Margie Talaski, Peter Lowry, Ronald Carpenter, Lorraine Frendt, Corey Clark, Marianne Rinke, Lynne Mccarthy, Robert Frisch,

Wynne Achatz, Marvin Redlawski, Anna Opel, David Shattler, Nock Tunes, Steven Holland, Connie Holland, Timothy Danielson, Donna Morello, Sue Stuever, Ben Furrow, Kristi Donaldson, Gregory Remington, Leonard Belen, Kim Laforet, Benjamin Deckert, Sharon Beaudoin, Kimberly Green, Alice Anderson, Sheryl Sterling, Michelle Burke, Jill Marie Hughes Rajabian, Jacqueline Digiovanni, Matt Bol, Kerrin Snowdin, Karen Helsen, Linda Mango, Roseanna Ondra, Richard Stanley, Kimberly Pooley, Barbara Hintz, Cheryl Majors, Patricia Divirgilio, Robert Rice, Dan Graves, Evan Qarana, Geeorge Jurik, Susan Elek, Francis Cullen, Tate Luchies, Brandi Rincon, Ronald Ronald, Mary Kohler, Jane Danger, Debra Crandall, Dorothy Hiscock, Nanci Jennings, Douglas Oberski, Philip Ward, Lynn Goodroe, Wanda Kanakis, Amy Tyson, Gary Jenkin, Paul Servitto, Melvin Barnhart, Richard Sikkenga, Tanya Brodberg, Tony Jessie, Janet Davis, Barbara Reilly, Rochelle Caslavka, Karen Fowler, Linda Wood, Lois Dietzer, Ronald Boomstra, Sandra Ayers, John Winter, Ruth Winter, Paul Driscoll, Joan Marshall, Christine Bischoff, Stacey Griffin, Karl Malewski, Nancy Angel, Jennifer Maruri, Allen Dean, Barbara Lanktre, Richard Hunter, Jeffrey Walters, Lauren Mento, Ronald Kotcher, Valinda Stevens, Steve Parrinello, Michel Moreau, Deborah Knop, Natalie Halsey, Debby Wolfe, Christina Jankauskas, Jerry Matese, Richard Hewitt, Ron Parks, Sarah Engmark, Randall Schwan, Patrice Johnson (Pure Integrity For Michigan Elections), Cathy Latson, Ron Smith, Pearl Tormeno, Colleen Anderson, Stephen Sikkenga, Dianne Kollar, Lisa Walker, Reno Ramsey, Susan Schott, Ron Bolster, David Hobbs, Beth Kuzak, Cathy Toburen, Shelly Vorrath, Melanie Perry, Tiffane James, Thomas Kuzak, Marian Hamel, Stephen Zelle, Donald Gundy, Ronald Ponichter, Sandra Compton, David Harkonen, Keith Hessen, Pete Flax, Todd Peddle, Elton Hedges, Dessie Pentland, Pamela Gibson, Norris Pentland, Megan Brothers, Dana Kunnath, Constance Rathbun, Gary Kull, Kelly Bales, Jill Gorman, John Reihing, Sue Mccarthy, Chris Klevorn, Cathy Klevorn, David Cordray, Michelle Gibson, Jennifer Connelly, Jeff Mizwa, Rodney Hatcher, Diane Hatinger, Sally Schepis, Shelia Davis, Liz Deater, Stephanie Wiles, Robert Teegardin, Dale Jordon, Charles Cornish, Dominic Jordon, Shelly Urban, Kimberley Hendricks, Amy Herriman, Donna Mizwa, Lori Cremer, Sharon Butters, Desiree Cataldo-Cialone, Tina Metzger, James Atkinson, Paula Karlovich, Angrla Tolly, Eugenia Fetzer, Jack Wages, Craig Withrow, Shannon Vandenbosch, Susan Smalley, Mike Reed, Gloria Platko, Sharon Campbell, Carol Stoll, Meg Bruck, Deborah Lewis, Charles Clark, Paul Klinefelter, Cindy Klinefelter, Jessica Bosco, Amanda Bennett, James Albert, Chad Portenga, Cindy Blamer, Richard Nienhouse, Catherine Timmermans, Bill Deglopper, Steven Miller, Robert Powers, Nancy Prindle, Doug Roesler, Kathleen Tarnowski, Constance Onda, John Domin, Arlene Ferris, Neal Mcgladdery, Michael Ware, Jesse Atwell, Lorraine Tsutsui, Wanda Brieger, Richard Wendt, Sherry Schilleman, Deborah Simmons, David Simmons, Andrew Watkins, Barbara Gruesbeck, Tom Porritt, Mark Helms, Thomas Harmon, Gary Penix, Tom Kanalas, Andrea Barrett, Jack Plate, Jill Golding, Kathleen Dever, Jeffrey Metts, Todd Wells, Robert Valcke, Joy Leblanc, Gail Light, John Veurink, Pauline Macdonald, Charles Cook, Fred Bane, Cassandra Hensley, M Gibsn, Robert Wiles, Kevin Nicholson, Debby Nicholson, Randy Travelbee, Dwight Gentz, Mark Mathias, Craig Artis, Abraham Dane, Brian Dematio, Mindy Ozdarski, Breanne Swope, Kelly Getter, Etter Feal, Lisa Middlecampflower, Karen Dahlgren, Jim Riddell, David Mateling, Robert Philips, James Walsh, Diego Cuenca, Debra Warby, Donald Rockwell, Bonnie Kons, Karen Cole, Robert Lemson, Julie Law, Arrick Moore, Michael Haueisen, Reida Osterman, Michael Young, Alex Gamso, Caryn Young, Deborah Droze, Teresa Plummer, Sara Figueroa, Tammy Stolberg, Jeffrey Carrier, Jill Vanderzanden, Lisa Shepard, Casey Oonk, Gregory Moss, hmorton71@grassrootsmessages.com, phoenix9109@grassrootsmessages.com, wisdomtooth2020@grassrootsmessages.com,

Pack0001@grassrootsmessages.com, pjstafford@grassrootsmessages.com, susanlhoff@grassrootsmessages.com, j.r.robinson@grassrootsmessages.com, tomurich@grassrootsmessages.com, little1147@grassrootsmessages.com, ohmitt1@grassrootsmessages.com, bonhag@grassrootsmessages.com, Btkulbieda@grassrootsmessages.com, taylorn733@grassrootsmessages.com, bill@grassrootsmessages.com, Patty72012@grassrootsmessages.com, Ljglomski@grassrootsmessages.com, ecmac39@grassrootsmessages.com, kbethstephens@grassrootsmessages.com, caudill1117@grassrootsmessages.com, wcate@grassrootsmessages.com, smynhier@grassrootsmessages.com, merichdh@grassrootsmessages.com, Hayesrosita@grassrootsmessages.com, stephanie.k.hoekstra@grassrootsmessages.com, rdconnors2@grassrootsmessages.com, 2058johnson.tresa@grassrootsmessages.com, Lissatopham@grassrootsmessages.com, jeditomandl@grassrootsmessages.com, Thehollowaty@grassrootsmessages.com, Jbeiser1@grassrootsmessages.com, tech@grassrootsmessages.com, sjkoehler@grassrootsmessages.com, jacobson012@grassrootsmessages.com, nggarcia01@grassrootsmessages.com, dlgralewski@grassrootsmessages.com, stcdld@grassrootsmessages.com, hsmama70@grassrootsmessages.com, fkathy1978@grassrootsmessages.com, nehemiah9@grassrootsmessages.com, Dzbosch302@grassrootsmessages.com, nannyjanet@grassrootsmessages.com, denton5850@grassrootsmessages.com, pgoostrey@grassrootsmessages.com, bradstreetdonald@grassrootsmessages.com, rvboon@grassrootsmessages.com, raysfa@grassrootsmessages.com, bafedewa@grassrootsmessages.com, bergeronrp@grassrootsmessages.com, cynniecurtis@grassrootsmessages.com, jrj150482@grassrootsmessages.com, carolmorrisey@grassrootsmessages.com, wes.mesko@grassrootsmessages.com, dustyh7@grassrootsmessages.com, mkdeedk@grassrootsmessages.com, Jimmarykeller@grassrootsmessages.com, 52.yooper@grassrootsmessages.com, marieal4547@grassrootsmessages.com, carolmon0313@grassrootsmessages.com, chaeid538@grassrootsmessages.com, bobagresta@grassrootsmessages.com, tmr010718@grassrootsmessages.com, deverxm@grassrootsmessages.com, jhunt@grassrootsmessages.com, garymay54@grassrootsmessages.com, Djvigna@grassrootsmessages.com, kfredal@grassrootsmessages.com, csecord@grassrootsmessages.com, Wartkv@grassrootsmessages.com, jis2blessed@grassrootsmessages.com, jermar@grassrootsmessages.com, ellynmdowns@grassrootsmessages.com, Bergeys1@grassrootsmessages.com, Rossvk@grassrootsmessages.com, lgczinder@grassrootsmessages.com, wandtreame@grassrootsmessages.com, PhilipStiefel@grassrootsmessages.com, angelsgramster1@grassrootsmessages.com, onelmunn@grassrootsmessages.com, deakliz@grassrootsmessages.com, Robinson9015@grassrootsmessages.com, jackiespetspals@grassrootsmessages.com, robert.bromley@grassrootsmessages.com, ellanieferrari@grassrootsmessages.com, margoj122@grassrootsmessages.com, anneveteran21@grassrootsmessages.com, wsabotka@grassrootsmessages.com, jwarn12@grassrootsmessages.com, Vetbcrazy@grassrootsmessages.com, moirae07@grassrootsmessages.com, tjcain11@grassrootsmessages.com, redjtd@grassrootsmessages.com, barbara@grassrootsmessages.com, acorpmiracles@grassrootsmessages.com, bjrjnel@grassrootsmessages.com, jbgage71@grassrootsmessages.com, stevenscrew@grassrootsmessages.com, vhartner@grassrootsmessages.com,

Michfan4ever@grassrootsmessages.com, thevozz@grassrootsmessages.com,  
Karinvalenti@grassrootsmessages.com, harp5568@grassrootsmessages.com,  
kfc@grassrootsmessages.com, jimandrsn@grassrootsmessages.com,  
tomgrace1@grassrootsmessages.com, drew.monroe@grassrootsmessages.com,  
northstar@grassrootsmessages.com, stack.joe@grassrootsmessages.com.

**Persons Offering Comment at Public Hearing Comments in Opposition to Ruleset**

Philip O'Halloran, Evelyn Archer (Oxford Grassroots), Ronald Piotrowski (Oxford Grassroots),  
Jo DeMarco, Polly McNichol, Debbie Louisignau, Kristina Karamo, Garrett Wheat, Matthew  
Reese, Louis Avallone (Pure Integrity for Michigan Elections), Valentin Dumitrescu, Adam  
DeAngeli (Rescue Michigan), Ethan Hobson, Patrice Johnson (Pure Integrity for Michigan  
Elections), Rob Remelius, Nancy Pomish, William Lethemon, Lisa Capatina, Kate DeMalleo,  
Jennifer Biddinger, Ryan Roberts, Kim Cousino (Erie Township Clerk).

**No Hearing Comments Offered in Support of Ruleset.**



42ND DISTRICT  
STATE CAPITOL  
P.O. BOX 30014  
LANSING, MI 48909-7514

MICHIGAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**ANN M. BOLLIN**

STATE REPRESENTATIVE

PHONE: (517) 373-1784  
FAX: (517) 373-8957  
AnnBollin@house.mi.gov  
www.RepBollin.com

Oct. 1, 2021

Secretary of State Jocelyn Benson  
Richard H. Austin Building  
P.O. Box 30204  
430 W. Allegan St.  
Lansing, MI 48909

Secretary Benson:

The Department of State has proposed rules that will compromise the integrity of Michigan elections. As a former clerk for over 16 years and now serving as a legislator and Chair of the House Elections and Ethics Committee, I find it imperative that these rules not advance until we can ensure that the rules will protect the vote and the voter.

Presidential elections are always anomalies and 2020 was no different. It was an unprecedented election cycle. This was Michigan's first general election since the passage of Proposal 3 with no reason AV's and same day registration, a contentious presidential election cycle, and one that saw a record influx of outside money directly interfering with our elections. These factors, coupled with a pandemic and changes made to our election laws through executive orders or by the bench, eroded public trust and voter confidence. Politics have taken precedence over principles. Personal agendas over good governance and policy.

While Michigan's election is behind us, we need to learn from it. It is clear there are opportunities to improve our elections to help restore voter and candidate confidence.

Creating a pathway to make it easier to cheat or harder to vote should not be our goal. It should be easy to vote and hard to cheat. It is that simple. Our common goal – no matter where you stand politically – should be that every eligible voter can vote freely, secretly, independently, and securely and with confidence that their vote counted.

These proposed rules will erode the public's trust and allow political agendas to take precedence over sound public policy. We simply cannot adopt these rules in current form for the following reasons:

## **MOAHR 2021-60 – Disqualification from Ballot Based Upon Contents of Affidavit of Identity**

The Department of State will be doing a disservice to the people of Michigan if you enact a rule that disqualifies candidates simply because they forget to disclose every single jurisdiction in which they previously sought nomination or election – and without giving them a chance to correct mistakes caught before the filing deadline. It's overly harsh and goes against the goal of encouraging voter participation and expanding competition in races.

This same rule would put cumbersome new requirements on city and township election officials who are not responsible for campaign finance records. Campaign finance reports are filed with the Secretary of State's office or a county clerk's office.

Many campaign finance reports are not available online. This means county, township, and city staff would have to spend time and manpower to manually search records across the state on a quest to try and determine whether a candidate should be disqualified. Having to review potentially thousands of campaign finance records will be a major undertaking that will increase costs and cause delays for clerks' offices that are already understaffed.

## **MOAHR 2021-61 –Signature Matching for Absent Voter Ballot Applications and Absent Voter Ballot Envelopes**

This rule would weaken the signature matching standards that are currently in place for absent voter applications and absent voter ballot envelopes. Signature verification is a hallmark standard that protects the voter. With the elimination of the requirement that a first-time voter must appear in person before an authorized election official since Proposal 3 to validate their identity, it is even more important that we tighten the signature rules, not loosen them.

The proposed rule definition of "signature on file" is not in accordance with state law. MCL 168.761 (2) and MCL 168.766 (2) clearly state that signatures must be compared to the QVF or the mastercard file. It should not include the signature on the absent voter ballot application as a point of reference because that assumes that signature is valid without proper verification techniques being applied. The definition should only include those signatures that are "actually" on file either in the QVF, or the mastercard file.

This proposed rule would also create an automatic presumption that any signature on an absentee voter ballot application and absentee voter ballot envelope is valid. This rule includes overly broad "redeeming qualities" that would allow mismatched signatures to be accepted. It also includes vague "explanations for differences" that would be subject to vastly different interpretations from election officials in communities across our state.

Common sense dictates that the standard that should be followed for signature verification is that the signature should bear a "significant resemblance" to the signature on file. The rule components dealing with redeeming qualities and explanations for differences should default to a "significant resemblance" standard.

Accepting signatures where only part of the signature, a partially printed signature or a person who has changed their signature to only use initials instead of what is on file is not appropriate.

As a former clerk who verified signatures for thousands of voters, it easy to determine that a voter has signed on a rough surface but it is utterly ridiculous to think this standard should carry the same weight in

verifying a voter's signature as signature characteristics that can readily validate a voter's signature. For example, how the I's are dotted, the capital letters are made, the spacing, etc.

We must rely on a "significant resemblance" standard. Signatures must have certain consistent markers. Again, this includes the way capital letters are written, and the way in which the letters "i" and "t" are dotted and crossed.

The makers of these proposed rules would have us believe that this standard of "initial presumption of validity" is common practice. This is false.

This alleged standard was a directive put forth by the SOS last year that resulted in a lot of confusion and potential fraud. This was challenged in Robert Genetski and Michigan Republican Party v. Jocelyn Benson and Jonathon Brater in the Court of Claims. On March 9, 2021 Judge Christopher Murray ruled that the SOS had no authority to provide this directive "because the challenged signature-matching standards were issued in violation of the Administrative Procedure Act."

As for the rules on timing of signature review and notification Rule 168.25, those provisions are set out in statute under MCL 168.761 (2) and MCL 168.765a (6) which were just signed into law last year. It should also be noted that the statute does not require the clerk to notify the voter by phone and email. It states by mail, phone, or email. This was also passed just last year and should remain as an option. Clerks have many responsibilities leading up to the election and with unreliable internet in many parts of state, we need to provide reasonable accommodations for our 1,500-plus clerks.

Rule 168.26 on curing signatures is overly simplistic. It essentially states that if the clerk thinks the signature is mismatched, they contact the voter and request they provide another signature which may also not match the signature on file. More diligence is necessary to cure mismatched signatures. It may even be on a separate piece of paper as written in the proposed rule.

Additionally, these rules should require regular updates of signatures and uniform signature verification training for election officials.

### **MOAHR 2021-62 Online Absent Voter Ballot Applications**

The rules pertaining to online voter ballot applications are also insufficient. Local clerks currently rely upon physical signatures on absent voter applications and ballots to verify that an absentee ballot is being mailed to and voted by the person eligible to receive that ballot. These signatures are compared to the QVF and the master card if necessary. This has been a long-standing practice.

Confirmation that the signature has been checked is required to be noted on the AV application and the ballot before it is forwarded for processing should be incorporated into statute or the rule.

In 2020, the SOS directed voters to simply take a picture of their signature and submit it electronically to the local clerk. These images were often distorted, unreadable and resulted in delays in providing voters with their ballots until the signatures could be cured.

Local clerks were often not equipped with quality printers and supplies to print these "pictures." Signature curing took longer than necessary and resulted in voter confusion, duplicate applications, and disenfranchisement. The SOS's public service announcements were often confusing and misleading.

Electronic uploads via unsecured email portals can lead to voter fraud and serve as a potential identity theft threat. It's just not that hard to find access to another person's name, address, birthday, and driver's license number. Slapping the digital signature of a voter that's already on file with the Secretary of State onto an online absentee ballot application – as Rule 168.33 proposes – strips away this important safeguard. Of course, the two signatures are going to match – they're the same exact file. There should be a two-factor authentication to prevent fraud and ensure absentee voting is a system the public can trust.

There are several other factors that make this practice difficult for clerks. Not all clerks have the same technological capabilities to move away from paper forms and applications. Rule 3 (4) which would allow voters to upload a copy of their physical signature ignores these potential technical limitations. Only a limited number of states have implemented this, and the security risks may not be fully known.

There are multiple ways for individuals to apply for an absentee ballot and with permanent AV application lists, we should not compromise perceived convenience for security.

The impact statement implies that these proposed rules are common practices in the SOS office. However, the idea of an online voter ballot application was only created last year because of a public health pandemic with no input from anyone. Something that has been used only once is not a common practice.

As I have detailed, I have serious concerns about the changes the Department of State is proposing – and so do hundreds of other residents and election officials. I believe we can work together with our local clerks to improve upon these proposed rules and create a better product that both advances democracy AND protects the vote and ensures our elections are secure.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Ann M. Bollin". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a small mark at the end.

**Ann Bollin**  
State Representative  
42<sup>nd</sup> House District

CC: Jonathan Brater



October 1, 2021

Michigan Bureau of Elections  
PO Box 20126  
Lansing, MI 48901

By email ([elections@michigan.gov](mailto:elections@michigan.gov))

**Re: PROMOTE THE VOTE'S WRITTEN COMMENTS IN SUPPORT OF PROPOSED RULES**

To Whom it May Concern:

Promote the Vote ("PTV") is a nonpartisan coalition of pro-voter organizations and voting rights advocates. We submit the below written comments in support of proposed rule sets 2021-61 ST and 2021-62 ST. We also urge the Secretary of State, pursuant to MCL 168.31, to expand the rules to help ensure that all Michiganders may exercise their constitutional right to vote by absentee ballot.

By law, as enacted by the Michigan Legislature, the Secretary is charged with overseeing "the conduct of elections and registrations" in Michigan. MCL 168.31. As such, the Secretary has the authority to promulgate rules. The Secretary's views on these matters are "entitled to respectful consideration and, if persuasive, should not be overruled without cogent reasons." In re Complaint of Rovas Against SBC Mich., 482 Mich. 90, 108 (2008). No such "cogent reasons" exist to warrant setting aside the Secretary's proposed rules or our recommendations below. The Secretary would not be acting "in excess of [her] statutory authority or jurisdiction," Clam Lake Township v. LARA, 500 Mich. 362, 372 (2017), or taking a position that "conflict[s] with the Legislature's intent as expressed in the language of the statute[s] at issue," Younkin v. Zimmer, 497 Mich. 7, 10 (2014) (internal quotation omitted).

Neither the Secretary's proposed rules, nor our recommendations, are in conflict with the language of the statutes at issue. Furthermore, it makes no difference if some specific aspects of the rules are not expressly contemplated by statute, which is invariably the case when agencies move to implement the laws they administer. Instead, as the U.S. Supreme Court has emphasized, "[t]he question is always whether the agency has gone beyond what [the legislature] has permitted it to do." City of Arlington v. FCC, 133 S.Ct. 1863 (2013). The Secretary would thus exceed her powers were she to attempt to regulate matters unconnected to her statutory charge, which is not the case here. Railway Labor Executives' Ass'n v. Nat'l Mediation Bd., 29 F.3d 655, 671 (D.C. Cir. 1994) (en banc) ("Were courts to presume a delegation of power absent an express withholding of such power, agencies would enjoy virtually limitless hegemony."). Here, rule sets 2021-61 ST and 2021-62 ST, as well as our

recommendations for revising and expanding these rules, deal exclusively with “the conduct of elections and registrations,” MCL 168.31, and therefore must be afforded due deference. Mich Emp't Relations Comm v Detroit Symphony Orchestra, Inc., 393 Mich 116, 124 (1974) (noting that any judicial review “must be undertaken with considerable sensitivity in order that the courts accord due deference to administrative expertise and not invade the province of exclusive administrative fact-finding”).

**I. Promote the Vote Strongly Supports Providing Uniform Standards For Determining Signature Validity and Urges the Secretary to Expand 2021-61 ST to Provide Greater Protections for Registered Voters.**

Promote the Vote strongly supports 2021-61 ST, which is designed to provide clerks with uniform standards for determining the validity of signatures on absent voter applications and ballot envelopes. Providing uniform, enforceable guidance for determining signature validity - starting with a presumption of validity - will go a long way towards ensuring that all Michiganders are able to fully exercise their constitutional right to vote by absentee ballot.

**A. A Presumption of Validity Is the Right Place to Start, as the Government Should Not Interfere With the Fundamental Right to Vote Without Clear and Specific Evidence.**

PTV strongly supports rule 168.22(1). This proposed rule does not conflict with the statutory requirement that a signature on an absent voter application or an absent voter ballot must match the signature on file. Rather, the rule clarifies specific issues not addressed by the statute. Rule 168.22(1) specifies where the signature verification process should begin, i.e, with a presumption that a voter's signature is their genuine, valid signature. This presumption dissipates if a voter's signature “differs in multiple, significant, and obvious respects from the signature on file.” A presumption, as that concept is well understood in the law, is simply a starting point. In this instance, the presumption ensures a government official has specific evidence before silencing the voice of a registered voter in Michigan.

The process of evaluating each voters' signature must begin somewhere. And because the voters of this state have a constitutionally-protected right to vote by absentee ballot, Mich. Const. 1963, Art. II, § 4(1)(g), a presumption of validity is the right place to start. Promote the Vote is unaware of any other state with the same constitutionally-protected right. This fact must be taken into consideration when comparing Michigan's signature verification system to that of other states.

Any contention that the proposed rules are intended “to sacrifice election security” is wholly without merit. Michigan's elections - including the November 2020 presidential election for which the Secretary's almost identical signature verification guidance was in place - have time and time again been proven secure. See, e.g., Michigan Senate Oversight Committee, Report on

the November 2020 Election in Michigan

(<https://www.misenategop.com/oversightcommitteereport/>). Michigan must not infringe upon the constitutional rights of voters based on false and unsupported claims that Michigan's voting system is insecure.

In opposing this rule, some parties have claimed that the Secretary's "nearly identical guidance," issued in October 2020, was struck down by the Court of Claims as "illegal." While it is true that this guidance was struck down by the Court of Claims, it was not struck down because of any defect in the substance of the guidance. Rather, the Court found the guidance to be a "rule" that should have been promulgated pursuant to the state's Administrative Procedures Act. Opinion and Order Granting Summary Disposition in Part to Plaintiffs and Granting Summary Disposition in Part to Defendants, Genetski v. Benson, Michigan Court of Claims, No. 20-000216-MM, Mar. 9, 2021 at 14. This is the exact process that the Secretary is engaged in now.

Finally, PTV notes that rule 168.22(1) should apply equally to signatures on absent voter ballot envelopes. As written, the proposed rule provides: "[i]n determining for purposes of section 761(2) of the Michigan election law . . . whether a voter's absent voter ballot application signature or absent voter ballot envelope signature agrees sufficiently with the voter's signature on file, signatures must be reviewed beginning with the presumption that the voter's signature is his or her genuine, valid signature." Section 761(2) pertains only to signatures on absent voter ballot applications. In order for the presumption of validity to apply equally to signatures on absent voter ballot envelopes, section 766 should be referenced in the rule as well.

#### **B. The Proposed Rule Should Be Revised to Direct Elections Officials to Treat Signatures as Valid Under Certain Circumstances.**

R 164.24(1) provides that "[e]lections officials shall consider the following as possible explanations for the discrepancies in signatures," and then lists reasons for the possible discrepancies. We recommend clarifying this provision by stating that election officials should treat a voter's signature as valid if the officials determine that any discrepancies are a result of the enumerated examples. For example, R 164.24(1) could state: "A voter's signature should be treated as valid if an election official determines that the discrepancies are the result of the following . . . ."

In addition, as written, R 164.24(1)(d), which references signatures written "in haste," appears to only pertain to signatures on absent voter ballot envelopes or provisional ballot envelopes and not to signatures on absentee ballot applications. As signatures on absentee ballot applications can also be written in haste, PTV recommends simply saying "signature" in this provision, rather than referring specifically to "[t]he signature on the absent voter ballot envelope or provisional ballot envelope."

**C. To Strengthen the Notice Provisions in this Proposed Rule, It Must Provide for MVIC to Include Timely Information About Signature Rejections and Establish Reporting Requirements to Ensure that Clerks Are Complying with the Rule's Notice Requirements.**

PTV urges the Secretary to include a provision requiring the Michigan Voter Information Center ("MVIC") to include timely information about signature rejections. MVIC is the online portal that voters use to check the status of their absentee ballot applications and their absentee ballots. MVIC shows when a clerk receives a voter's absentee ballot application, when the clerk sends the voter their absentee ballot, and when the clerk receives the voter's completed absentee ballot. To further strengthen the notice provisions contained within this proposed rule, MVIC should also clearly indicate any signature issues with a voter's application or ballot and how and by what deadline the voter may cure these issues.

In addition, to ensure compliance with the notice requirements in the proposed rule, PTV urges the Secretary to amend the rule to create a requirement that clerks document notice to voters in the Qualified Voter File.

**D. The Proposed Rules Should Be Amended to Clarify Certain Requirements, Extend the Cure Deadline Beyond Election Day, and Standardize the Cure Process.**

Promote the Vote commends the Secretary for requiring city and township clerks, in rule 168.25, to immediately review absent voter ballot applications and envelopes received less than five calendar days prior to an election and to immediately contact a voter whose signature is rejected. This provision will go a long way towards ensuring that all registered voters attempting to exercise their constitutional right to vote by absentee ballot will be able to do so.

Promote the Vote also notes that "immediately" may mean different things to different election officials. See, e.g., Election Officials' Manual, "Chapter 6: Michigan's Absentee Voting Process" at 7

([https://www.michigan.gov/documents/sos/VI\\_Michigans\\_Absentee\\_Voting\\_Process\\_265992\\_7.pdf](https://www.michigan.gov/documents/sos/VI_Michigans_Absentee_Voting_Process_265992_7.pdf)) (defining "immediately" in the context of issuing absent voter ballots to mean within 24 hours). Therefore, Promote the Vote urges the Secretary to define that term in the rule to ensure that voters receive adequate notice and opportunity to cure.

Furthermore, by providing in rule 168.26 that "[a] voter may cure a missing or mismatched signature up until the close of polls on Election Day," the proposed rule fails to afford due process to those voters whose signatures are rejected on or close to Election Day. For example, even if a clerk immediately reviews a ballot envelope that is returned at 4 p.m. on Election Day, and even if that clerk immediately reaches the voter by phone to tell her that her signature has been rejected, the voter has an unreasonably limited amount of time within which to cure the issue by the 8pm deadline. Therefore, PTV urges the Secretary to amend this rule to provide

that any voter whose signature is rejected on or close to Election Day has until six days after the election to cure any signature issues. The legislature has already determined that six days is a reasonable cure period, as it is the existing cure period for provisional ballots under MCL 168.813. Amending this rule to provide that voters with signature issues may cure up until six days after an election will ensure that all voters will have due process before being denied their constitutional right to vote by absentee ballot.

In addition, rule 168.26 provides that voters may cure signature issues “by providing a signature on the absent voter ballot application or ballot envelope . . . or by providing a signature on another form or method as specified by the election official on their website or in the election official’s office.” Allowing each election official to determine the way in which signature issues may be cured will lead to cure processes which vary by jurisdiction, are unequal and potentially unlawful, and which threaten to disenfranchise voters. For example, some local clerks may allow voters to cure signature issues remotely - by faxing or emailing a new signature - while others may require voters to come to their office to do so. And, as has unlawfully been done in the past, other clerks may require voters to appear in the office with photo identification to cure a signature issue.

Therefore, Promote the Vote urges the Secretary to provide uniform procedures and uniform forms, such as a cure form, to ensure that Michigan voters have a single, simple, straightforward, and readily-accessible system for curing any signature issues. Uniform procedures and forms will ensure Michigan has an equally-accessible system for curing signature issues throughout the state. Finally, all standardized cure forms must be available on the Secretary’s website, as not all city and township clerks have the ability to post such forms on their websites.

As explained more fully above, amending the proposed rule in these ways is well within the Secretary’s authority, as it fits squarely within her obligation to oversee “the conduct of elections and registrations.” MCL 168.31. Because the Secretary would not be acting “in excess of [her] statutory authority or jurisdiction,” Clam Lake Township v. LARA, 500 Mich. 362, 372 (2017), or taking a position that “conflict[s] with the Legislature’s intent as expressed in the language of the statute[s] at issue,” Younkin v. Zimmer, 497 Mich. 7, 10 (2014) (internal quotation omitted), no grounds would exist for setting aside such revisions.

**II. Promote the Vote Strongly Supports the Availability of an Online Absentee Ballot Application and Urges the Secretary to Expand 2021-62 ST to Ensure Online Access to a Printable Application as Well for Voters Who Prefer To Apply by Mail.**

The availability of an online application for absent voter ballots for all registered voters in Michigan is critical. Our state constitution provides the right to an absentee ballot for all registered voters, Mich. Const. 1963, Art. II, § 4(1)(g), and Michiganders overwhelmingly support making absentee voting more accessible. Robust access to an online application is

October 1, 2021

Page 6 of 6

necessary to ensure that all registered voters in Michigan can fully exercise this constitutional right without undue burden. Indeed, registered voters continue to use absentee voting at extraordinarily high rates - over 60% - and this rule would codify an important option that voters currently use to do so.

Finally, while providing an online application option is crucial, other voters may prefer to apply for an absentee ballot by mail. To facilitate this process, Promote the Vote encourages the Secretary to add to this rule a requirement that the Secretary provide a pdf of the application form on the Secretary's website. Again, this is critical because not all city and township clerks have the ability to post such a form on their websites.

### **III. Conclusion**

Michigan's absentee voting system has existed for generations. However, for far too long, it was only available to certain voters. In 2018, Michigan voters changed the law to give all registered voters a full and equal constitutional right to vote by absentee ballot. This change ended years of discrimination and exclusion of some registered voters from the benefits of absentee voting. Comments submitted by some of the rules' critics represent a full assault on the system of absentee voting that Michigan has enjoyed for years - a system that these critics took no issue with when it was unequal and exclusionary. Now that millions of voters in Michigan - voters of all ages, races, religions, and political persuasions - are exercising their constitutional right to vote by absentee ballot, these critics want to make it harder to do so by erecting numerous, burdensome hurdles. The effect will be to once again return to an unequal system of absentee voting that excludes large swaths of our fellow Michiganders.

As stated above, Promote the Vote commends the Secretary for promulgating these rules, which will help ensure that all Michiganders may exercise their constitutional right to vote by absentee ballot and urges her to expand them to provide greater protection for registered voters. Voting is a fundamental right - a right preservative of all other rights - and we must do everything we can to protect it.

Sincerely,



Shira Roza  
Voting Rights Manager



**RUTH A. JOHNSON**

14TH DISTRICT

P.O. BOX 30036

LANSING, MI 48909-7536

PHONE: (517) 373-1636

FAX: (517) 373-1453

senrjohnson@senate.michigan.gov

**THE SENATE  
STATE OF MICHIGAN**

October 1, 2021

***Via Electronic Mail to: Elections@Michigan.gov***

Michigan Bureau of Elections  
PO Box 20126  
Lansing, MI 48901

***Re: Public Comment on Proposed Ruleset 2021-61 ST***

I write to provide comment on the Department of State, Elections & Campaign Finance proposed Administrative Rules for Signature Matching Standards for Absent Voter Ballot Applications and Absent Voter Ballot Envelopes (Rule Set 2021-61 ST). I strongly oppose these rules as written and find them to be in direct contradiction to existing Michigan election law.

MCL 168.761 states in part that:

*(2) The qualified voter file must be used to **determine the genuineness** of a signature on an application for an absent voter ballot. Signature comparisons must be made with the digitized signature in the qualified voter file. If the qualified voter file does not contain a digitized signature of an elector, or is not accessible to the clerk, the city or township clerk shall compare the signature appearing on the application for an absent voter ballot to the signature contained on the master card. [emphasis added]*

While MCL 168.766 states in part that:

*(2) The qualified voter file must be used to **determine the genuineness** of a signature on an envelope containing an absent voter ballot. Signature comparisons must be made with the digitized signature in the qualified voter file. If the qualified voter file does not contain a digitized signature of an elector, or is not accessible to the clerk, the city or township clerk shall compare the signature appearing on an envelope containing an absent voter ballot to the signature contained on the master card. [emphasis added]*

However, the proposed administrative rules state in part that “signatures must be reviewed **beginning with the presumption that the voter’s signature is his or her genuine**, valid signature.” [emphasis added] This is in direct conflict with the statutory language which instructs clerks to “**determine**” the genuineness of signatures.

Furthermore, the proposed administrative rules go on to say that “if there are **any** redeeming qualities...the signature **must** be treated as valid.” [emphasis added] This is a vague and biased standard that would serve to always err on the side of declaring a signature to be genuine and valid and which again does not conform to the statutory language which states that a clerk’s determination should be based on whether “the signature on the absent voter ballot application does not **agree sufficiently** with the signature on the master card or the digitized signature contained in the qualified voter file”. [MCL 168.761, emphasis added]

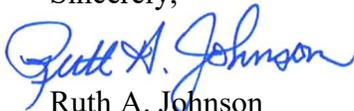
Finally, the proposed rules also provide for a clerk to utilize hypothetical factors such as “the possibility that the voter is disabled” without any due diligence or contact with the voter to make such a determination. This goes beyond the authority of the administrative rulemaking process and seeks to instead make changes to election law that would be properly considered by the legislature.

I would further comment, that current law provides for a cure process to be used by clerks when there is a doubt as to the genuineness of a signature submitted on an absentee ballot application or absentee ballot envelope. And in fact, the legislature strengthened and added new protections for voters in this regard in my sponsored Senate Bill 757 of 2020 which was passed by the legislature and signed into law by the governor on October 7, 2020. This legislation made statutory changes which require clerks to notify a voter so that they have an opportunity to rectify cases in which the signature submitted does not agree sufficiently with the signature on file “as soon as practicable, but in no event later than 48 hours after determining the signatures do not agree sufficiently or that the signature is missing.”

I feel strongly that the presumption of genuineness contained in these proposed administrative rules is inappropriate and not in conformance with existing Michigan election law. Nor is the provision to mandate the acceptance of a signature as genuine if it has “any” redeeming quality whatsoever. The “determination” of genuineness as provided in law should be a wholistic one to ensure that the signature - as stated in statute - “agrees sufficiently” with the signature on file. Finally, guidance to clerks that they may consider hypothetical factors such as the “possibility that the voter is disabled” without contacting the voter or having other factual grounds to make such a determination is also not consistent with existing law and constitutes an overreach in the rulemaking process which spills into the sole domain of the legislature.

Administrative rules for signature matching should pertain to signature matching (i.e. guidance to clerks with the input of handwriting experts which assists clerks in making a determination as to the genuineness of a signature). These proposed rules as written would instead serve to abrogate clerks’ statutory role by presuming signatures to be valid upon receipt, accepting signatures regardless of whether they “agree sufficiently” if they have “any” redeeming quality, and by allowing clerks to guess reasons as to why a signature may not match with no further verification or grounds for that determination.

Sincerely,



Ruth A. Johnson  
State Senator, 14<sup>th</sup> District  
Chair, Senate Elections Committee

Cc: Representative Luke Meerman, Chairperson  
Senator Jon Bumstead, Alternate Chairperson  
Joint Committee on Administrative Rules

**VIA Electronic Mail**

October 1, 2021

Michigan Secretary of State  
Bureau of Elections  
Richard H. Austin Building – 1<sup>st</sup> Floor  
430 West Allegan Street  
Lansing, MI 48918  
[Elections@Michigan.gov](mailto:Elections@Michigan.gov)

Re: Republican National Committee Comment Regarding Proposed Rule MCL 168.21-26

The Republican National Committee (“RNC”) submits this comment with respect to the notice for proposed rules to the Michigan Administrative Code, specifically the Administrative Rules of Signature Matching Standards for Absent Voter Ballot Applications and Absent Voter Ballot Envelopes, or what can be summarized as your office’s “signature verification nullification” proposal. The RNC is the national political committee responsible for managing the party’s business at the national level, supports Republican candidates for public office, and represents the party’s interests in protecting election integrity and voting rights. The RNC has a specific interest in ensuring all state election laws are fair, equal, and maintain adequate safeguards, including in Michigan. The RNC opposes the new rule proposed by the Michigan Department of State.

**Background**

Michigan law requires voters to sign applications for absent voter ballots in order to receive a ballot. MCL 168.759, MCL 168.761. In addition, voters who choose to vote by absent voter ballot are required to sign their absent voter ballot return envelopes in order to have their ballots counted. MCL 168.764a. Under Michigan law, signatures on applications or return envelopes that do not “agree sufficiently” with those on file must be rejected. MCL 168.761(2).

Secretary Benson has consistently, and unfortunately, made clear that she does not want serious or meaningful signature verification to take place, and instead will use all tools at her disposal—and even some outside her legitimate scope of authority—to attempt to nullify verification provisions. The RNC strongly disagrees with this politicization of the Secretary of State’s office, as well as the disregard for meaningful absentee integrity safeguards in the form of proposed rules like those discussed below that undermine the rule of law by sending the message that in Michigan signatures will be presumed valid, even if the majority of information indicates that they are not.

Last year, Secretary Benson ramped up her attempts at signature verification nullification under the guise of guidance for local clerks in a document entitled “Absent Voter Ballot Processing: Signature and Voter Notification Standards,” which manufactured presumptions that the signatures on an absent voter ballot application or return envelope are valid. As Secretary Benson is fully aware, her efforts to create from whole cloth such presumptions of signature validity were struck down by the Michigan Court of Claims as violating the Administrative Procedure Act, with the Court noting that “the presumption is



found nowhere in statute.” *Genetski v. Benson*, No. 20-000216-MM, 2021 WL 1624452, at \*6 (Mich. Ct. Cl. Mar. 09, 2021).

### **Proposed R 168.22 is Unworkable and Inconsistent with Michigan Statute**

Apparently undaunted by her setback in the *Genetski* case, Secretary Benson is at it again, ignoring the provisions of Michigan law requiring sufficient agreement with signatures on file and instead attempting to create a new, initial presumption of signature validity in this newly proposed R 168.22 and 168.23. This presumption is unworkable for any sort of serious verification effort, and in practice will serve to nullify the verification requirement under MCL 168.761(2).

Proposed Rule 2(2) creates a new standard that “[a] voter’s signature should be considered invalid only if it differs in multiple, significant, and obvious respects from the signature on file.” (Emphasis added). Under this proposed rule, if a signature differs in an obvious and significant manner from the one on file, it would still be considered valid because there are not multiple differences. In other words, even a signature with one huge significant and obvious difference from the one on file would have to be treated as valid under the proposed rule. This, of course, is at odds with the statutory standard of sufficient agreement and is not only a solution in search of a problem,<sup>1</sup> but also is a solution that will invite and enable mischief. A simple edit to this proposed rule that would make it closer to being in line with Michigan law would be to replace the word “and” with “or” so the rule would then read: “(2) A voter’s signature should be considered invalid only if it differs in multiple, significant, or obvious respects from the signature on file.”

### **Proposed R 168.23 Creates a “1 Redeeming Quality” Loophole for Fraud**

For a proposed regulation to be consistent with Michigan law, it should require an evaluation of multiple characteristics to determine if signatures agree sufficiently. An example of an approach that would be consistent with Michigan’s statutory requirement is Colorado’s two-step analysis of a signature’s broad and local characteristics. This thoughtful approach promulgated by Colorado does not rely upon presumptions, but instead acknowledges that “verification plays an important role in our elections because it ensures that only those individuals eligible to vote have their vote counted.”<sup>2</sup>

In contrast to the Colorado two-step analysis verification approach, and to the requirement in Michigan law, Secretary Benson’s Proposed Rule 3(1) mandates that a signature must be treated as valid if there are any “redeeming qualities.” That would mean that if there were nine factors which indicate a signature is fraudulent, but just one factor – such as one letter in a signature matches one letter in the signature on file – that one “redeeming quality” would mean that the signature must be treated as valid. In fact, the proposed Rule goes on to spell out in part (d) that the signature must be treated as valid even if only the first letters of the first and last names match. This made-up approach of relying upon one letter for verification is not something that could with a straight face be described as any sort of actual verification and/or checking for sufficient agreement. We urge the Secretary to scrap this whole proposed rule section and instead adopt a serious verification process based upon Colorado, where

---

<sup>1</sup> No evidence has been presented to indicate that valid signatures are being disregarded through the verification process, so this effort to replace verification with a presumption is created for no reason.

<sup>2</sup> See Signature Verification Guide, COLO. SEC’Y OF STATE (2018), <https://www.sos.state.co.us/pubs/elections/docs/SignatureVerificationGuide.pdf>.

multiple objective factors such as the type of writing, the speed of writing, overall spacing, overall size and proportions, slant of writing and spelling are all examined.

### Conclusion

Secretary Benson's insistence here on getting rid of any sort of serious verification and instead creating a presumption of signature validity is not only incompatible with the statutory requirements of MCL 168.761(2), but also raises the question of why she is so focused on nullifying Michigan law and eliminating effective signature verification?

The Republican National Committee is committed to ensuring the fundamental right for U.S. Citizens to vote is protected. Part of that commitment includes instilling confidence in the electoral system. Unfortunately, these proposed rules are nothing more than a signature verification nullification proposal that will deeply undermine confidence in Michigan's electoral process.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Ronna McDaniel". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Ronna McDaniel  
RNC Chairwoman

Copy to (via email only):

Michael Brady  
Chief Legal Director, Michigan Department of State  
[bradym@michigan.gov](mailto:bradym@michigan.gov)

Jonathan Brater  
Director, Michigan Bureau of Elections  
[braterj@michigan.gov](mailto:braterj@michigan.gov)

## Remlinger, Brian (MDOS-Contractor)

---

**From:** Barbara Merritt <barb2730@gmail.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, September 22, 2021 2:32 PM  
**To:** SOS, Elections  
**Subject:** Absentee Ballot Signatures

CAUTION: This is an External email. Please send suspicious emails to [abuse@michigan.gov](mailto:abuse@michigan.gov)

To Whom it may concern,

I am writing to voice my opinion as a voter and a deputy clerk in Michigan. We have verified signatures on AV ballots for years. If we have an issue with a signature in our office, we contact that voter. Said voter brings in proper ID to verify who they are and will update their signature with us. To this date we have never received any negative feedback. Our voters are grateful that we are so diligent in doing our jobs. It has also gone as far as receiving Thank you notes in the mail from voters. I believe this practice of verifying signatures should remain as part of our election process. Especially now that we have so many new Absentee Voters.

Thank you for reading my thoughts.

A concerned voter,

Barbara Merritt

Sent from my iPhone



September 30, 2021

VIA E-MAIL [elections@michigan.gov](mailto:elections@michigan.gov)

Michigan Bureau of Elections  
P.O. Box 20126  
Lansing, MI 48901

RE: Comments on Rules 2021-61 ST and 2021-62 ST

Dear Friends,

Disability Rights Michigan (DRM) is the independent, nonprofit, nonpartisan organization mandated to provide information and advocacy to people with disabilities in Michigan.

DRM is pleased to comment on Rules 2021-61 ST and 2021-62 ST. People with disabilities experience barriers to exercising their hard-won freedom to vote at twice the level faced by voters without disabilities. They are especially sensitive to increased paperwork requirements, additional ID requirements, barriers to obtaining and casting absentee ballots, requirements that rely on easy access to transportation or physical access to public offices, or amplification of selective, partisan interference with the counting of ballots.

Viewed in this context, proposed rule 2021-61 reduces barriers to voting for people with disabilities. In particular, the presumptive validity of voter signatures, the ability to use secure electronic signatures from drivers' license records, the consideration of disability in reviewing differences in signatures, and the relatively broad range of opportunities to cure signature differences can make successful voting more likely for people with disabilities. We assume the range of cures includes the opportunity to offer reasonable accommodations as required by federal and state law in providing or curing defects in signatures.

Likewise, proposed rule 2021-62 reduces barriers to access by providing for a standardized online application which includes the opportunity to use a stored digital signature.



Both rules could be strengthened by explicitly acknowledging the possibility that voters may request accommodations and could engage in an interactive process to determine specific reasonable accommodations in the voting process.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on these proposed rules. Please contact me in our Lansing office or at [mmcwilliams@drmich.org](mailto:mmcwilliams@drmich.org) if you have any questions or need further information.

Very truly yours,

*Mark McWilliams*

Mark McWilliams, Attorney  
Director, Public Policy and Media Relations  
(he, him)

Disability Rights Michigan  
4095 Legacy Parkway  
Lansing, MI 48911  
(517) 487-1755 or (800) 288-5923  
[www.drmich.org](http://www.drmich.org)