

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

GENERAL INDUSTRY SAFETY AND HEALTH STANDARD

(By authority conferred on the director of the department of labor and economic opportunity by sections 14, 16, 19, 21, and 24 of the Michigan occupational safety and health act, 1974 PA 154, MCL 408.1014, 408.1016, 408.1019, 408.1021, and 408.1024, and Executive Reorganization Order Nos. 1996-1, 1996-2, 2003-1, 2008-4, 2011-4, and 2019-3, MCL 330.3101, 445.2001, 445.2011, 445.2025, 445.2030, and 125.1998)

PART 301. AIR CONTAMINANTS FOR GENERAL INDUSTRY

R 325.51101 Scope, application, and availability of standards.

Rule 1. (1) These rules do not apply to the following types of employment:

- (a) Agriculture.
- (b) Domestic.
- (c) Mining.
- (d) Construction.

(2) Exposure to air contaminants in construction work is covered by Construction Safety and Health Standard Part 601. "Air Contaminants for Construction."

(3) The following Michigan Occupational Safety and Health Administration (MIOSHA) standards are referenced in these rules. Up to 5 copies of these standards may be obtained at no charge from the Michigan Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity, MIOSHA Regulatory Services Section, 530 West Allegan Street, P.O. Box 30643, Lansing, Michigan, 48909-8143 or via the internet at the following website: www.michigan.gov/mioshastandards. For quantities greater than 5, the cost, as of the time of adoption of these rules, is 4 cents per page.

(a) General Industry Safety and Health Standard Part 302. "Vinyl Chloride," R 325.51401 to R 325.51414.

(b) General Industry Safety and Health Standard Part 303. "Methylenedianiline (MDA) in General Industry," R 325.50051 to R 325.50076.

(c) General Industry and Construction Safety and Health Standard Part 304. "Ethylene Oxide," R 325.51151 to R 325.51177.

(d) Occupational Health Standard Part 305. "Asbestos for General Industry," R 325.51311 to R 325.51312.

(e) General Industry and Construction Safety and Health Standard Part 306. "Formaldehyde," R 325.51451 to R 325.51477.

(f) General Industry and Construction Safety and Health Standard Part 307. "Acrylonitrile," R 325.51501 to R 325.51527.

(g) General Industry and Construction Safety and Health Standard Part 308. "Inorganic Arsenic," R 325.51601 to R 325.51628.

(h) General Industry Safety and Health Standard Part 309. "Cadmium in General Industry," R 325.51851 to R 325.51886.

(i) General Industry Safety and Health Standard Part 310. "Lead in General Industry," R 325.51901 to R 325.51958.

(j) General Industry and Construction Safety and Health Standard Part 311. "Benzene," R 325.77101 to R 325.77115.

(k) Occupational Health Standard Part 312. "1,3-Butadiene," R 325.50091 to R 325.50093.

(l) Occupational Health Standard Part 313. "Methylene Chloride," R 325.51651 to R 325.51653.

(m) General Industry and Construction Safety and Health Standard Part 314. "Coke Oven Emissions," R 325.50100 to R 325.50136.

(n) Occupational Health Standard Part 315. "Chromium (VI) in General Industry," R 325.50141 to R 325.50143.

(o) General Industry Safety and Health Standard Part 340. "Beryllium," R 325.34001 to R 325.34010.

(p) General Industry Safety and Health Standard Part 350. "Carcinogens," R 325.35001 to R 325.35011.

(q) Occupational Health Standard Part 451. "Respiratory Protection," R 325.60051 to R 325.60052.

(r) General Industry Safety and Health Standard Part 590. "Silica in General Industry," R 325.59001 to R 325.59015.

(s) Construction Safety and Health Standard Part 601. "Air Contaminants for Construction," R 325.60151 to R 325.60161.

History: 1990 AACS; 2013 AACS; 2017 AACS; 2019 AACS.

R 325.51101a Rescinded.

History: 2013 AACS; 2017 AACS; 2019 AACS.

R 325.51102 Definitions.

Rule 2. (1) "Ceiling" means the employee's exposure that shall not be exceeded during any part of the workday. If instantaneous monitoring is not feasible, then the ceiling shall be assessed as a 15-minute, time-weighted average exposure that shall not be exceeded during any part of the working day.

(2) "Skin designation" means those substances so indicated that have toxic effects due to absorption through an employee's skin.

(3) "Short-term exposure limit (STEL)" means the employee's 15-minute, time-weighted average exposure that shall not be exceeded at any time during a workday, unless another time limit is specified in a parenthetical notation below the limit. If another time period is specified, then the time-weighted average exposure over that time limit shall not be exceeded at any time during the workday.

(4) "Time-weighted average (TWA)" means the employee's average airborne exposure in any 8-hour workshift of a 40-hour workweek that shall not be exceeded.

(5) The terms "substance" and "air contaminant" are equivalent in meaning for purposes of these rules.

History: 1990 AACCS; 2001 AACCS; 2017 AACCS.

R 325.51103 Exposure limits.

Rule 3. An employer shall ensure that an employee exposure to any substance listed in tables G-1-A or G-2 in R 325.51108 is limited in accordance with the requirements of all of the following provisions:

(a) With respect to table G-1-A, all of the following provisions apply:

(i) Removed (May 9, 2001).

(ii) Removed (May 20, 2001).

(iii) An employee's exposure to any substance listed in table G-1-A shall not exceed the time-weighted average (TWA) limit, short-term exposure limit (STEL) and ceiling limit specified for that substance in table G-1-A.

(iv) To prevent or reduce skin absorption, an employee's skin exposure to substances listed in table G-1-A with an "X" in the skin designation column following the substance name shall be prevented or reduced to the extent necessary through the use of gloves, coveralls, goggles, or other appropriate personal protective equipment, engineering controls, or work practices.

(v) An employee shall not be exposed to air concentrations between the TWA and STEL limits more than 4 times in a workshift and such exposures shall be no less than 60 minutes apart.

(b) With respect to table G-2, all of the following provisions apply:

(i) An employee's exposure to any substance listed in table G-2 in any 8-hour workshift of a 40-hour workweek shall not exceed the 8-hour, time-weighted average limit given for that substance in table G-2.

(ii) An employee's exposure to a substance listed in table G-2 shall not exceed, at any time during an 8-hour workshift, the acceptable ceiling concentration limit given for the substance in the table, except for a period of time and up to a concentration that does not exceed the maximum duration and concentration allowed in the column under "Acceptable maximum peak above the ceiling concentration for an 8-hour workshift." For example, during an 8-hour workshift, an employee may be exposed to a concentration of Substance A (with a 10 parts of the substance per million parts of air (ppm) TWA, 25 ppm ceiling and 50 ppm peak) above 25 ppm (but not above 50 ppm) only for a maximum period of 10 minutes. Such an exposure shall be compensated for by exposures to concentrations less than 10 ppm so the cumulative exposure for the entire 8-hour workshift does not exceed a time-weighted average of 10 ppm.

(iii) If a substance is preceded by an "S", then an employer shall take the necessary precautions to prevent an employee from absorbing the substance through his or her skin.

History: 1990 AACCS; 2001 AACCS; 2017 AACCS.

R 325.51104 Computation formulae.

Rule 4. The computation formulas that apply to employee exposure to 1 or more substances that have an 8-hour, time-weighted average listed in table G-1-A or G-2 to determine whether an employee is exposed in excess of the exposure limit are as follows:

(a) An employer shall compute the cumulative exposure for multiple exposures to a single substance for an 8-hour workshift as follows:

$$E = (C_1T_1 + C_2T_2 + \dots C_nT_n) \div 8 \text{ hours}$$

Where:

E is the cumulative exposure for an 8-hour workshift.

C₁ is the substance concentration during the first period of time "T" where the concentration remains constant.

C₂ is the substance concentration during the second period of time "T" where the concentration remains constant.

T is the period of time in hours for which the substance concentration C remains constant.

The value of E shall not exceed the 8-hour, time-weighted average limit for the substance as specified in table G-1-A or G-2.

To illustrate the formula for a cumulative exposure to a single substance, assume that Substance A has an 8-hour, time-weighted average exposure limit of 100 ppm noted in table G-1-A. Assume that an employee is subject to the following exposures over an 8-hour workshift:

Two hours' exposure at 150 ppm

Two hours' exposure at 75 ppm

Four hours' exposure at 50 ppm

Substituting this information into the formula:

$$E = [(150 \text{ ppm} \times 2 \text{ hrs}) + (75 \text{ ppm} \times 2 \text{ hrs}) + (50 \text{ ppm} \times 4 \text{ hrs})] \div 8 \text{ hrs}$$

$$E = [300 \text{ ppm}\cdot\text{hrs} + 150 \text{ ppm}\cdot\text{hrs} + 200 \text{ ppm}\cdot\text{hrs}] \div 8 \text{ hrs}$$

$$E = 650 \text{ ppm}\cdot\text{hrs} \div 8 \text{ hrs} = 81.25 \text{ ppm}$$

Since the cumulative exposure of 81.25 ppm is less than the exposure limit of 100 ppm, then the employee's 8-hour workshift exposure is acceptable.

(b) An employer shall compute the equivalent exposure for a mixture of air contaminants for an 8-hour workshift as follows:

$$E_m = (C_1 \div L_1 + C_2 \div L_2) + \dots (C_n \div L_n)$$

Where:

E_m is the equivalent exposure to the mixture of air contaminants during an 8-hour workshift.

C₁ is the average 8-hour concentration of the first substance.

C₂ is the average 8-hour concentration of the second substance.

L is the 8-hour, TWA exposure limit for that particular substance. The value of Em shall not exceed a value of one (1.0).

To illustrate the formula for a mixture of air contaminants, assume the following exposures:

Substances in mixture	Average concentration of 8-hour exposure (C)	8-hour TWA exposure limit (L)
Substance A	500 ppm	1,000 ppm
Substance B	45 ppm	200 ppm
Substance D	40 ppm	200 ppm

Substituting this information into the formula:

$$EM = (500 \text{ ppm} \div 1,000 \text{ ppm}) + (45 \text{ ppm} \div 200 \text{ ppm}) + (40 \text{ ppm} \div 200 \text{ ppm})$$

$$Em = 0.500 + 0.225 + 0.200$$

$$Em = 0.925$$

Since the value of Em did not exceed one (1.0), the employee's 8-hour workshift exposure to the mixture of air contaminants is acceptable.

History: 1990 AACCS; 2001 AACCS; 2017 AACCS.

R 325.51105 Methods of compliance.

Rule 5. To achieve compliance with the provisions of R 325.51103 and R 325.51104, administrative or engineering controls must first be determined and implemented if feasible. If such controls are not feasible to achieve full compliance, then personal protective equipment or any other protective measures must be used to keep the employee's exposure to air contaminants within the exposure limits prescribed in these rules. Any equipment and technical measures used for this purpose must be approved for each particular use by a competent industrial hygienist or other technically qualified person. If a respirator is used, its use must comply with the provisions of Occupational Health Standard Part 451. "Respiratory Protection."

History: 1990 AACCS; 2001 AACCS; 2013 AACCS; 2019 AACCS.

R 325.51106 Rescinded.

History: 1990 AACCS; 2001 AACCS.

R 325.51107 Stay of enforcement.

Rule 7. Enforcement of the limits are indefinitely stayed for the following substances until the United States department of labor, occupational safety and health administration (OSHA) publishes in the Federal Register a notice that a sampling and analytical technique is available:

- (a) Aluminum alkyls.
- (b) Ethylidene norbornene.
- (c) Hexafluoroacetone.
- (d) Mercury (alkyl compounds).
- (e) Oxygen difluoride.
- (f) Phenylphosphine.
- (g) Sulfur pentafluoride.

History: 1990 AACCS.

R 325.51108 Tables.

Rule 8. Tables G-1-A and G-2 read as follows:

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS								
Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Abate		–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	100	180	150	270	–	–	–
Acetic acid	64-19-7	10	25	–	–	–	–	–
Acetic anhydride	108-24-7	–	–	–	–	5	20	–
Acetone	67-64-1	750	1800	1000	2400	–	–	–
Acetonitrile	75-05-8	40	70	60	105	–	–	–
2-Acetylaminofluorine; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	53-96-3							
Acetylene dichloride; see 1,2-Dichloroethylene								
Acetylene tetrabromide	79-27-6	1	14	–	–	–	–	–
Acetylsalicylic acid (Aspirin)	50-78-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Acrolein	107-02-8	0.1	0.25	0.3	0.8	–	–	–
Acrylamide	79-06-1	–	0.03	–	–	–	–	x
Acrylic acid	79-10-7	10	30	–	–	–	–	x
Acrylonitrile; see GI & CS Part 307. Acrylonitrile ^F	107-13-1	2	4.34	10	21.7			

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Aldrin	309-00-2	–	0.25	–	–	–	–	x
Allyl alcohol	107-18-6	2	5	4	10	–	–	x
Allyl chloride	107-05-1	1	3	2	6	–	–	–
Allyl glycidyl ether (AGE)	106-92-3	5	22	10	44	–	–	–
Allyl propyl disulfide	2179-59-1	2	12	3	18	–	–	–
□α Alumina (aluminum oxide)								
Respirable fraction	1344-28-1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Aluminum (as Al)								
Alkyls		–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Metal		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Respirable dust	7429-90-5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Pyro powders		–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Soluble salts		–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Welding fumes*		–	5	–	–	–	–	–
4-Aminodiphenyl; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	92-67-1							
2-Aminoethanol; see Ethanolamine								
2-Aminopyridine	504-29-0	0.5	2	–	–	–	–	–
Amitrole	61-82-5	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Ammonia	7664-41-7	–	–	35	24	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Ammonium chloride fume	12125-02-9	–	10	–	20	–	–	–
Ammonium sulfamate	7773-06-0	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Respirable dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust								
n-Amyl acetate	628-63-7	100	525	–	–	–	–	–
sec-Amyl acetate	626-38-0	125	650	–	–	–	–	–
Aniline and homologues	62-53-3	2	8	–	–	–	–	x
Anisidine (o- and p-isomers)	29191-52-4	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
Antimony and compounds (as Sb)	7440-36-0	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
ANTU (alpha-naphthylthiourea)	86-88-4	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	–
Arsenic, organic compounds (as As)	7440-38-2	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Arsenic, inorganic compounds (as As); see GI & CS Part 308. Inorganic Arsenic ^F	7440-38-2		0.01					
Arsine	7784-42-1	0.05	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Asbestos; see OH Part 305. Asbestos for General Industry ^F	Varies		0.1f/cc		–			
Atrazine	1912-24-9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Azinphos-methyl	86-50-0	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Barium, soluble compounds (as Ba)	7440-39-3	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Barium sulfate	7727-43-7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Respirable dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Benomyl	17804-35-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Respirable dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Benzene ^E ; see GI & CS Part 311. Benzene ^F and table G-2 for limits applicable in the operations or sectors excluded in R 325.77101 ^E	71-43-2	1	3.19	5	15.97			
Benzidine; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	92-87-5							
p-Benzoquinone; see Quinone								
Benzo(a)pyrene; see Coal tar pitch volatiles								
Benzoyl peroxide	94-36-0	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Benzyl chloride	100-44-7	1	5	–	–	–	–	–
Beryllium and beryllium compounds (as Be) see GI Part 340. Beryllium	7440-41-7	–	0.0002 (0.2 µg/m ³)	–	0.002 (2.0 µg/m ³)	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Biphenyl; see Diphenyl								
Bismuth telluride, Undoped	1304-82-1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Respirable dust		–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust								
Bismuth telluride, Se-doped		–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Borates, Tetra, Sodium Salts								
Anhydrous	1330-43-4	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Decahydrate	1303-96-4	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Pentahydrate	12179-04-3	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Boron oxide, Total dust	1303-86-2	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Boron tribromide	10294-33-4	–	–	–	–	1	10	–
Boron trifluoride	7637-07-2	–	–	–	–	1	3	–
Bromacil	314-40-9	1	10	–	–	–	–	–
Bromine	7726-95-6	0.1	0.7	0.3	2	–	–	–
Bromine pentafluoride	7789-30-2	0.1	0.7	–	–	–	–	–
Bromoform	75-25-2	0.5	5	–	–	–	–	–
1,3-Butadiene; see OH Part 312. 1,3-Butadiene ^F	106-99-0	1	2.2	5	11.1	–	–	–
Butane	106-97-8	800	1900	–	–	–	–	–
Butanethiol; see Butyl mercaptan								

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone)	78-93-3	200	590	300	885	–	–	–
2-Butoxyethanol	111-76-2	25	120	–	–	–	–	x
n-Butyl acetate	123-86-4	150	710	200	950	–	–	–
sec-Butyl acetate	105-46-4	200	950	–	–	–	–	–
tert-Butyl acetate	540-88-5	200	950	–	–	–	–	–
Butyl acrylate	141-32-2	10	55	–	–	–	–	–
n-Butyl alcohol (n-butanol)	71-36-3	–	–	–	–	50	150	x
sec-Butyl alcohol (sec-butanol)	78-92-2	100	305	–	–	–	–	–
tert-Butyl alcohol (tert-butanol)	75-65-0	100	300	150	450	–	–	–
Butylamine	109-73-9	–	–	–	–	5	15	x
tert-Butyl chromate (as Cr+6); see OH Part 315. Chromium (VI) in General Industry ^{F,G}	1189-85-1	–	0.005 (5 µg/m ³)	–	–	–	–	x
n-Butyl glycidyl ether (BGE)	2426-08-6	25	135	–	–	–	–	–
n-Butyl lactate	138-22-7	5	25	–	–	–	–	–
Butyl mercaptan	109-79-5	0.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–
o-sec-Butylphenol	89-72-5	5	30	–	–	–	–	x
p-tert-Butyltoluene	98-51-1	10	60	20	120	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Cadmium; see GI Part 309. Cadmium in General Industry ^F	7440-43-9	–	0.005	–	–	–	–	–
Calcium carbonate, Respirable dust Total dust	1317-65-3	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Calcium cyanamide	156-62-7	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Calcium hydroxide	1305-62-0	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Calcium oxide	1305-78-8	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Calcium silicate, Respirable dust Total dust	1344-95-2	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Calcium sulfate, Respirable dust Total dust	7778-18-9	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Camphor, synthetic	76-22-2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Caprolactam, Dust Vapor	105-60-2	– 5	1 20	– 10	3 40	– –	– –	– –
Captafol (Difolatan ^R)	2425-06-1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Captan	133-06-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Carbaryl (Sevin ^R)	63-25-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Carbofuran (Furadan ^R)	1563-66-2	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Carbon black	1333-86-4	–	3.5	–	–	–	–	–
Carbon dioxide	124-38-9	5,000	9,000	30,000	54,000	–	–	–
Carbon disulfide	75-15-0	4	12	12	36	–	–	x
Carbon monoxide	630-08-0	35	40	–	–	200	229	–
Carbon tetrabromide	558-13-4	0.1	1.4	0.3	4	–	–	–
Carbon tetrachloride (Tetrachloromethane)	56-23-5	2	12.6	–	–	–	–	x
Carbonyl fluoride	353-50-4	2	5	5	15	–	–	–
Catechol (Pyrocatechol)	120-80-9	5	20	–	–	–	–	x
Cellulose, Respirable dust Total dust	9004-34-6	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Cesium hydroxide	21351-79-1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Chlordane	57-74-9	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
Chlorinated camphene (Toxaphene)	8001-35-2	–	0.5	–	1	–	–	x
Chlorinated diphenyl oxide	55720-99-5 or 31242-93-0	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Chlorine	7782-50-5	0.5	1.5	1	3	–	–	–
Chlorine dioxide	10049-04-4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Chlorine trifluoride	7790-91-2	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–
Chloroacetaldehyde	107-20-0	–	–	–	–	1	3	–
2-Chloroacetophenone (Phenacyl chloride)	532-27-4	0.5	0.3	–	–	–	–	–
Chloroacetyl chloride	79-04-9	0.5	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	75	350	–	–	–	–	–
o-Chlorobenzylidene malononitrile	2698-41-1	–	–	–	–	0.05	0.4	x
Chlorobromomethane	74-97-5	200	1050	–	–	–	–	–
2-Chloro-1,3-butadiene; see β- \square -Chloroprene								
Chlorodifluoromethane	75-45-6	1000	3500	–	–	–	–	–
Chlorodiphenyl (42% Chlorine) (PCB)	53469-21-9	–	1	–	–	–	–	x
Chlorodiphenyl (54% Chlorine) (PCB)	11097-69-1	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
1-Chloro-2,3-epoxy propane; see Epichlorohydrin								
2-Chloroethanol; see Ethylene chlorohydrin								
Chloroethylene; see Vinyl chloride								
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	67-66-3	2	9.78	–	–	–	–	–
bis (Chloromethyl) ether; GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	542-88-1							

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Chloromethyl methyl ether; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	107-30-2							
1-Chloro-1-nitropropane	600-25-9	4	10	–	–	–	–	–
Chloropentafluoroethane	76-15-3	1000	6320	–	–	–	–	–
Chloropicrin	76-06-2	0.1	0.7	–	–	–	–	–
beta-Chloroprene	126-99-8	10	35	–	–	–	–	x
o-Chlorostyrene	2039-87-4	50	285	75	428	–	–	–
o-Chlorotoluene	95-49-8	50	250	–	–	–	–	–
2-Chloro-6-(trichloromethyl) pyridine, Respirable dust Total dust	1929-82-4	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Chlorpyrifos	2921-88-2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Chromic acid and chromates (as Cr+6); see OH Part 315. Chromium (VI) in General Industry ^{F,G}	Varies with compound	–	0.005 (5 µg/m ³)	–	–	–	–	–
Chromium (II) compounds (as Cr)	7440-47-3	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Chromium (III) compounds (as Cr)	7440-47-3	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Chromium (VI) compounds; see OH Part 315. Chromium (VI) in General Industry ^{F,G}	Varies with compound		(5 µg/m ³)					
Chromium metal (as Cr)	7440-47-3	–	1	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Chrysene; see Coal tar pitch volatile								
Clopidol								
Respirable dust	2971-90-6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Coal dust (less than 5% SiO ₂) Respirable dust	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Coal dust (greater than or equal to 5% SiO ₂), Respirable dust	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Coal tar pitch volatile (as benzene solubles) anthracene, BaP, phenanthrene, acridine, chrysene, pyrene	65996-93-2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Cobalt metal, dust, and fume (as Co)	7440-48-4	–	0.05	–	–	–	–	–
Cobalt carbonyl (as Co)	10210-68-1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Cobalt hydrocarbonyl (as Co)	16842-03-8	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Coke oven emissions; see GI & CS Part 314. Coke Oven Emissions ^F	–	–	0.15 (150 µg/m ³)	–	–	–	–	–
Copper,								
Dusts and mists (as Cu)	7440-50-8	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Fume (as Cu)		–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton dust (raw)	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Crag herbicide (Sesone)								
Total dust	136-78-7	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Respirable fraction		–	5	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Cresol, all isomers	1319-77-3	5	22	–	–	–	–	x
Crotonaldehyde	123-73-9 4170-30-3	2	6	–	–	–	–	–
Crufomate	299-86-5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Cumene	98-82-8	50	245	–	–	–	–	x
Cyanamide	420-04-2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Cyanides (as CN)	Varies with compound	–	5	–	–	–	–	x
Cyanogen	460-19-5	10	20	–	–	–	–	–
Cyanogen chloride	506-77-4	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.6	–
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	300	1050	–	–	–	–	–
Cyclohexanol	108-93-0	50	200	–	–	–	–	x
Cyclohexanone	108-94-1	25	100	–	–	–	–	x
Cyclohexene	110-83-8	300	1015	–	–	–	–	–
Cyclohexylamine	108-91-8	10	40	–	–	–	–	–
Cyclonite	121-82-4	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	x
Cyclopentadiene	542-92-7	75	200	–	–	–	–	–
Cyclopentane	287-92-3	600	1720	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Cyhexatin	13121-70-5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
2,4-D (Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid)	94-75-7	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Decaborane	17702-41-9	0.05	0.3	0.15	0.9	–	–	x
Demeton (Systox ^R)	8065-48-3	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Diacetone alcohol (4-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-pentanone)	123-42-2	50	240	–	–	–	–	–
1,2-Diaminoethane; see Ethylenediamine								
Diazinon	333-41-5	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Diazomethane	334-88-3	0.2	0.4	–	–	–	–	–
Diborane	19287-45-7	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
2-N-Dibutylaminoethanol	102-81-8	2	14	–	–	–	–	–
Dibutyl phosphate	107-66-4	1	5	2	10	–	–	–
Dibutyl phthalate	84-74-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Dichloroacetylene	7572-29-4	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–
o-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	–	–	–	–	50	300	–
p-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	75	450	110	675	–	–	–
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	91-94-1							

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	75-71-8	1000	4950	–	–	–	–	–
1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethyl hydantoin	118-52-5	–	0.2	–	0.4	–	–	–
Dichlorodiphenyltri-chloroethane (DDT)	50-29-3	–	1	–	–	–	–	x
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	100	400	–	–	–	–	–
1,2-Dichloroethylene	540-59-0	200	790	–	–	–	–	–
Dichloroethyl ether	111-44-4	5	30	10	60	–	–	x
Dichlorofluoromethane	75-43-4	10	40	–	–	–	–	–
Dichloromethane; see Methylene chloride								
1,1-Dichloro-1-nitroethane	594-72-9	2	10	–	–	–	–	–
1,2-Dichloropropane; see Propylene dichloride								
1,3-Dichloropropene	542-75-6	1	5	–	–	–	–	x
2,2-Dichloropropionic acid	75-99-0	1	6	–	–	–	–	–
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	76-14-2	1000	7000	–	–	–	–	–
Dichlorvos (DDVP)	62-73-7	–	1	–	–	–	–	x
Dicrotophos	141-66-2	–	0.25	–	–	–	–	x
Dicyclopentadiene	77-73-6	5	30	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Dicyclopentadienyl iron, Respirable dust Total dust	102-54-5	–	5 10	–	–	–	–	–
Dieldrin	60-57-1	–	0.25	–	–	–	–	x
Diethanolamine	111-42-2	3	15	–	–	–	–	–
Diethylamine	109-89-7	10	30	25	75	–	–	–
2-Diethylaminoethanol	100-37-8	10	50	–	–	–	–	x
Diethylene triamine	111-40-0	1	4	–	–	–	–	x
Diethyl ether; see Ethyl ether								
Diethyl ketone	96-22-0	200	705	–	–	–	–	–
Diethyl phthalate	84-66-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Difluorodibromomethane	75-61-6	100	860	–	–	–	–	–
Diglycidyl ether (DGE)	2238-07-5	0.1	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Dihydroxybenzene; see Hydroquinone								
Diisobutyl ketone	108-83-8	25	150	–	–	–	–	–
Diisopropylamine	108-18-9	5	20	–	–	–	–	x
4-Dimethylaminoazobenzene; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	60-11-7							
Dimethoxymethane; see Methylal								

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Dimethyl acetamide	127-19-5	10	35	–	–	–	–	x
Dimethylamine	124-40-3	10	18	–	–	–	–	–
Dimethylaminobenzene; see Xylidine								
Dimethylaniline (N,N-Dimethylaniline)	121-69-7	5	25	10	50	–	–	x
Dimethylbenzene; see Xylene								
Dimethyl-1,2-dibromo-2,2-dichloroethyl phosphate	300-76-5	–	3	–	–	–	–	x
Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	10	30	–	–	–	–	x
2,6-Dimethyl-4-heptanone; see Diisobutyl ketone								
1,1-Dimethylhydrazine	57-14-7	0.5	1	–	–	–	–	x
Dimethylphthalate	131-11-3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Dimethyl sulfate	77-78-1	0.1	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
Dinitolmide (3,5-Dinitro-o-toluamide)	148-01-6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Dinitrobenzene (all isomers) (meta-) (ortho) (para-)	99-65-0 528-29-0 100-25-4	–	1	–	–	–	–	x
Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Dinitrotoluene	25321-14-6	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Dioxane (Diethylene dioxide)	123-91-1	25	90	–	–	–	–	x
Dioxathion (Delnav)	78-34-2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Diphenyl (Biphenyl)	92-52-4	0.2	1	–	–	–	–	–
Diphenylamine	122-39-4	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Diphenylmethane diisocyanate; see Methylene bisphenyl isocyanate								
Dipropylene glycol methyl ether	34590-94-8	100	600	150	900	–	–	x
Dipropyl ketone	123-19-3	50	235	–	–	–	–	–
Diquat	2768-72-9	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Di-sec-octyl phthalate [Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate]	117-81-7	–	5	–	10	–	–	–
Disulfiram	97-77-8	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Disulfoton	298-04-4	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol (Butylated hydroxytoluene)	128-37-0	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Diuron	330-54-1	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Divinyl benzene	1321-74-0	10	50	–	–	–	–	–
Emery, Respirable dust Total dust	1302-74-5	– –	5 10	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Endosulfan	115-29-7	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Endrin	72-20-8	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Epichlorohydrin	106-89-8	2	8	–	–	–	–	x
EPN	2104-64-5	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
1,2-Epoxypropane; see Propylene oxide								
2,3-Epoxy-1-propanol; see Glycidol								
Ethanethiol; see Ethyl mercaptan								
Ethanolamine	141-43-5	3	8	6	15	–	–	–
Ethion	563-12-2	–	0.4	–	–	–	–	x
2-Ethoxyethanol (EGEE)	110-80-5	200	740	–	–	–	–	x
2-Ethoxyethyl acetate (Cellosolve acetate)	111-15-9	100	540	–	–	–	–	x
Ethyl acetate	141-78-6	400	1400	–	–	–	–	–
Ethyl acrylate	140-88-5	5	20	25	100	–	–	x
Ethyl alcohol (Ethanol)	64-17-5	1000	1900	–	–	–	–	–
Ethylamine	75-04-7	10	18	–	–	–	–	–
Ethyl amyl ketone (5-Methyl-3-heptanone)	541-85-5	25	130	–	–	–	–	–
Ethyl benzene	100-41-4	100	435	125	545	–	–	–
Ethyl bromide	74-96-4	200	890	250	1100	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Ethyl butyl ketone (3-Heptanone)	106-35-4	50	230	–	–	–	–	–
Ethyl chloride	75-00-3	1000	2600	–	–	–	–	–
Ethyl ether	60-29-7	400	1200	500	1500	–	–	–
Ethyl formate	109-94-4	100	300	–	–	–	–	–
Ethyl mercaptan	75-08-1	0.5	1	–	–	–	–	–
Ethyl silicate	78-10-4	10	85	–	–	–	–	–
Ethylene chlorohydrin	107-07-3	–	–	–	–	1	3	x
Ethylenediamine	107-15-3	10	25	–	–	–	–	–
Ethylene dibromide	106-93-4	See table G-2						
Ethylene dichloride	107-06-2	1	4	2	8	–	–	–
Ethylene glycol	107-21-1	–	–	–	–	50	125	–
Ethylene glycol dinitrate (EGDN)	628-96-6	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	x
Ethylene glycol methyl acetate (EGME); see Methyl cellosolve acetate								
Ethyleneimine; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	151-56-4							
Ethylene oxide; see GI & CS Part 304. Ethylene Oxide ^F	75-21-8	1	1.8	5	9.0	-	-	-
Ethylidene chloride; see 1,1-Dichloroethane								

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Ethylidene norbornene	16219-75-3	–	–	–	–	5	25	–
N-Ethylmorpholine	100-74-3	5	23	–	–	–	–	x
Fenamiphos	22224-92-6	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Fensulfothion (Dasanit)	115-90-2	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Fenthion	55-38-9	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Ferbam, Dust	14484-64-1	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Ferrovandium dust	12604-58-9	–	1	–	3	–	–	–
Fluorides (as F)	Varies with compound	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–
Fluorine	7782-41-4	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Fluorotrichloromethane (Trichlorofluoromethane)	75-69-4	–	–	–	–	1000	5600	–
Fonofos	944-22-9	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Formaldehyde; see GI & CS Part 306. Formaldehyde ^F	50-00-0	0.75	0.9	2	2.5			
Formamide	75-12-7	20	30	30	45	–	–	–
Formic acid	64-18-6	5	9	–	–	–	–	–
Furfural	98-01-1	2	8	–	–	–	–	x
Furfuryl alcohol	98-00-0	10	40	15	60	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Gasoline	8006-61-9	300	900	500	1500	–	–	–
Germanium tetrahydride	7782-65-2	0.2	0.6	–	–	–	–	–
Glutaraldehyde	111-30-8	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.8	–
Glycerin, Respirable mist Total mist	56-81-5	– –	5 10	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Glycidol	556-52-5	25	75	–	–	–	–	–
Glycol monoethyl ether; see 2-Ethoxyethanol								
Grain dust (Oat, wheat, barley)	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Graphite, natural Respirable dust	7782-42-5	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–
Graphite, synthetic, Respirable dust Total dust	–	– –	5 10	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Guthion ^R ; see Azinphos methyl								
Gypsum, Respirable dust Total dust	13397-24-5	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Hafnium	7440-58-6	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Heptachlor	76-44-8	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
Heptane (n-Heptane)	142-82-5	400	1600	500	2000	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	–	0.02	0.24	–	–	–	–
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	0.01	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	1	10	–	–	–	–	x
Hexachloronaphthalene	1335-87-1	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Hexafluoroacetone	684-16-2	0.1	0.7	–	–	–	–	x
n-Hexane	110-54-3	50	180	–	–	–	–	–
Hexane isomers	Varies with compound	500	1800	1000	3600	–	–	–
2-Hexanone (Methyl n-butyl ketone)	591-78-6	5	20	–	–	–	–	–
Hexone (Methyl isobutyl ketone)	108-10-1	50	205	75	300	–	–	–
sec-Hexyl acetate	108-84-9	50	300	–	–	–	–	–
Hexylene glycol	107-41-5	–	–	–	–	25	125	–
Hydrazine	302-01-2	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Hydrogenated terphenyls	61788-32-7	0.5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Hydrogen bromide	10035-10-6	–	–	–	–	3	10	–
Hydrogen chloride	7647-01-0	–	–	–	–	5	7	–
Hydrogen cyanide	74-90-8	–	–	4.7	5	–	–	x
Hydrogen fluoride (as F)	7664-39-3	3	–	6	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Hydrogen peroxide	7722-84-1	1	1.4	–	–	–	–	–
Hydrogen selenide (as Se)	7783-07-5	0.05	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Hydrogen sulfide	7783-06-4	10	14	15	21	–	–	–
Hydroquinone	123-31-9	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
2-Hydroxypropyl acrylate	999-61-1	0.5	3	–	–	–	–	x
Indene	95-13-6	10	45	–	–	–	–	–
Indium and compounds (as In)	7440-74-6	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Iodine	7553-56-2	–	–	–	–	0.1	1	–
Iodoform	75-47-8	0.6	10	–	–	–	–	–
Iron oxide fume	1309-37-1	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Iron pentacarbonyl (as Fe)	13463-40-6	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.6	–	–	–
Iron salts (soluble) (as Fe)	Varies with compound	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Isoamyl acetate	123-92-2	100	525	–	–	–	–	–
Isoamyl alcohol (primary and secondary)	123-51-3	100	360	125	450	–	–	–
Isobutyl acetate	110-19-0	150	700	–	–	–	–	–
Isobutyl alcohol	78-83-1	50	150	–	–	–	–	–
Isooctyl alcohol	26952-21-6	50	270	–	–	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Isophorone	78-59-1	4	23	–	–	–	–	–
Isophorone diisocyanate (IPDI)	4098-71-9	0.005	–	0.02	–	–	–	x
2-Isopropoxyethanol	109-59-1	25	105	–	–	–	–	–
Isopropyl acetate	108-21-4	250	950	310	1185	–	–	–
Isopropyl alcohol	67-63-0	400	980	500	1225	–	–	–
Isopropylamine	75-31-0	5	12	10	24	–	–	–
N-Isopropylaniline	768-52-5	2	10	–	–	–	–	x
Isopropyl ether	108-20-3	500	2100	–	–	–	–	–
Isopropyl glycidyl ether (IGE)	4016-14-2	50	240	75	360	–	–	–
Kaolin, Respirable dust	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Ketene	463-51-4	0.5	0.9	1.5	3	–	–	–
Lead inorganic (as Pb); see GI Part 310. Lead in General Industry ^F	7439-92-1	–	0.05 (50 µg/m ³)	–	–	–	–	–
Limestone, (calcium carbonate) Respirable dust	1317-65-3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Lindane	58-89-9	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Lithium hydride	7580-67-8	–	0.025	–	–	–	–	–
L.P.G. (Liquified petroleum gas)	68476-85-7	1000	1800	–	–	–	–	–
Magnesite, Respirable dust	546-93-0	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Magnesium oxide fume, Total particulate	1309-48-4	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Malathion dust	121-75-5	–	10	–	–	–	–	x
Maleic anhydride	108-31-6	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manganese, Compounds (as Mn)	7439-96-5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Fume (as Mn)		–	1	–	3	–	–	–
Manganese cyclopentadienyl tricarbonyl (as Mn)	12079-65-1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Manganese tetroxide (as Mn)	1317-35-7	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Marble (calcium carbonate), Respirable dust	1317-65-3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Mercury Inorganic and aryl compounds (As Hg)	7439-97-6	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	x
Organic compounds (as Hg)		–	0.01	–	0.03	–	–	x
Vapor (as Hg)		–	0.05	–	–	–	–	x
Mesityl oxide	141-79-7	15	60	25	100	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Methacrylic acid	79-41-4	20	70	–	–	–	–	x
Methanethiol; see Methyl mercaptan								
Methomyl (Lannate)	16752-77-5	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–
Methoxychlor dust	72-43-5	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
2-Methoxyethanol; see Methyl cellosolve								
4-Methoxyphenol	150-76-5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl acetate	79-20-9	200	610	250	760	–	–	–
Methyl acetylene (Propyne)	74-99-7	1000	1650	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl acetylene-propadiene mixture (MAPP)	–	1000	1800	1250	2250	–	–	–
Methyl acrylate	96-33-3	10	35	–	–	–	–	x
Methylacrylonitrile	126-98-7	1	3	–	–	–	–	x
Methylal (Dimethoxymethane)	109-87-5	1000	3100	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl alcohol	67-56-1	200	260	250	325	–	–	x
Methylamine	74-89-5	10	12	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl amyl alcohol; see Methyl isobutyl carbinol								
Methyl n-amyl ketone	110-43-0	100	465	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl bromide	74-83-9	5	20	–	–	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Methyl n-butyl ketone; see 2-Hexanone								
Methyl cellosolve (2-Methoxyethanol)	109-86-4	25	80	–	–	–	–	x
Methyl cellosolve acetate (2-Methoxyethyl acetate)	110-49-6	25	120	–	–	–	–	x
Methyl chloride	74-87-3	50	105	100	210	–	–	–
Methyl chloroform (1,1,1-Trichloroethane)	71-55-6	350	1900	450	2450	–	–	–
Methyl 2-cyanoacrylate	137-05-3	2	8	4	16	–	–	–
Methylcyclohexane	108-87-2	400	1600	–	–	–	–	–
Methylcyclohexanol	25639-42-3	50	235	–	–	–	–	–
o-Methylcyclohexanone	583-60-8	50	230	75	345	–	–	x
Methylcyclopentadienyl manganese tricarbonyl (as Mn)	12108-13-3	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Methyl demeton	8022-00-2	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
4,4'-Methylene bis(2-chloroaniline) (MBOCA)	101-14-4	0.02	0.22	–	–	–	–	x
Methylene bis(4-cyclohexylisocyanate) (MCBI)	5124-30-1	–	–	–	–	0.01	0.11	–
Methylene bisphenyl isocyanate (MDI)	101-68-8	–	–	–	–	0.02	0.2	–
Methylene chloride, see OH Part 313. Methylene Chloride ^F	75-09-2	25	87	125	434			

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Methylenedianiline (MDA); see GI Part 303. Methylenedianiline (MDA) in General Industry ^F	101-77-9	10 ppb**	0.08 mg/m ³	100 ppb**	0.8 mg/m ³	–	–	–
Methyl ethyl ketone (MEK); see 2-Butanone								
Methyl ethyl ketone peroxide (MEKP)	1338-23-4	–	–	–	–	0.7	5	–
Methyl formate	107-31-3	100	250	150	375	–	–	–
Methyl hydrazine	60-34-4	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.35	x
Methyl iodide	74-88-4	2	10	–	–	–	–	x
Methyl isoamyl ketone	110-12-3	50	240	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl isobutyl carbinol	108-11-2	25	100	40	165	–	–	x
Methyl isobutyl ketone; see Hexone								
Methyl isocyanate (MIC)	624-83-9	0.02	0.05	–	–	–	–	x
Methyl isopropyl ketone	563-80-4	200	705	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl mercaptan	74-93-1	0.5	1	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl methacrylate	80-62-6	100	410	–	–	–	–	–
Methyl parathion	298-00-0	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Methyl propyl ketone; see 2-Pentanone								
Methyl silicate	681-84-5	1	6	–	–	5	30	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
alpha-Methyl styrene	98-83-9	50	240	100	485	–	–	–
Metribuzin	21087-64-9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Mica; see Silicates								
Molybdenum, (as Mo)								
Insoluble compounds	7439-98-7	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Soluble compounds		–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Monocrotophos (Azodrin ^R)	6923-22-4	–	0.25	–	–	–	–	–
Monomethyl aniline	100-61-8	0.5	2	–	–	–	–	x
Morpholine	110-91-8	20	70	30	105	–	–	x
Naphtha (Coal tar)	8030-30-6	100	400	–	–	–	–	–
Naphthalene	91-20-3	10	50	15	75	–	–	–
alpha-Naphthylamine; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	134-32-7							
beta-Naphthylamine; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	91-59-8							
Nickel carbonyl (as Ni)	13463-39-3	0.001	0.007	–	–	–	–	–
Nickel, Metal and insoluble compounds (as Ni)	7440-02-0	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Soluble compounds (as Ni)		–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Nicotine	54-11-5	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Nitric acid	7697-37-2	2	5	4	10	–	–	–
Nitric oxide	10102-43-9	25	30	–	–	–	–	–
p-Nitroaniline	100-01-6	–	3	–	–	–	–	x
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	1	5	–	–	–	–	x
p-Nitrochlorobenzene	100-00-5	–	1	–	–	–	–	x
4-Nitrodiphenyl; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	92-93-3							
Nitroethane	79-24-3	100	310	–	–	–	–	–
Nitrogen dioxide	10102-44-0	–	–	1	1.8	–	–	–
Nitrogen trifluoride	7783-54-2	10	29	–	–	–	–	–
Nitroglycerin	55-63-0	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	x
Nitromethane	75-52-5	100	250	–	–	–	–	–
1-Nitropropane	108-03-2	25	90	–	–	–	–	–
2-Nitropropane	79-46-9	10	35	–	–	–	–	–
N-Nitrosodimethylamine; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	62-75-9							
Nitrotoluene (o-,m-,p-isomers)	99-08-1	2	11	–	–	–	–	x
Nitrotrichloromethane; see Chloropicrin								

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Nonane	111-84-2	200	1050	–	–	–	–	–
Octachloronaphthalene	2234-13-1	–	0.1	–	0.3	–	–	x
Octane	111-65-9	300	1450	375	1800	–	–	–
Oil mist, mineral	8012-95-1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Osmium tetroxide (as Os)	20816-12-0	–	0.002	–	0.006	–	–	–
Oxalic acid	144-62-7	–	1	–	2	–	–	–
Oxygen difluoride	7783-41-7	–	–	–	–	0.05	0.1	–
Ozone	10028-15-6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	–	–	–
Paraffin wax fume	8002-74-2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Paraquat, respirable dust	1910-42-5 2074-50-2 4685-14-7	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Parathion	56-38-2	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Particulates not otherwise regulated, Respirable dust	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Pentaborane	19624-22-7	0.005	0.01	0.015	0.03	–	–	–
Pentachloronaphthalene	1321-64-8	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Pentaerythritol, Respirable dust Total dust	115-77-5	– –	5 10	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Pentane	109-66-0	600	1800	750	2250	–	–	–
2-Pentanone (Methyl propyl ketone)	107-87-9	200	700	250	875	–	–	–
Perchloroethylene (Tetrachloroethylene)	127-18-4	25	170	–	–	–	–	–
Perchloromethyl mercaptan	594-42-3	0.1	0.8	–	–	–	–	–
Perchloryl fluoride	7616-94-6	3	14	6	28	–	–	–
Perlite Respirable dust Total dust	93763-70-3	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Petroleum distillates (Naphtha) (Rubber solvent)		400	1600	–	–	–	–	–
Phenol	108-95-2	5	19	–	–	–	–	x
Phenothiazine	92-84-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	x
p-Phenylenediamine	106-50-3	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Phenyl ether, vapor	101-84-8	1	7	–	–	–	–	–
Phenyl ether-biphenyl mixture, vapor	–	1	7	–	–	–	–	–
Phenylethylene; see Styrene								
Phenyl glycidyl ether (PGE)	122-60-1	1	6	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Phenylhydrazine	100-63-0	5	20	10	45	–	–	x
Phenyl mercaptan	108-98-5	0.5	2	–	–	–	–	–
Phenylphosphine	638-21-1	–	–	–	–	0.05	0.25	–
Phorate	298-02-2	–	0.05	–	0.2	–	–	x
Phosdrin (Mevinphos ^R)	7786-34-7	–	0.1	–	0.3	–	–	x
Phosgene (Carbonyl chloride)	75-44-5	0.1	0.4	–	–	–	–	–
Phosphine	7803-51-2	0.3	0.4	1	1	–	–	–
Phosphoric acid	7664-38-2	–	1	–	3	–	–	–
Phosphorus (yellow)	7723-14-0	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Phosphorus oxychloride	10025-87-3	0.1	0.6	–	–	–	–	–
Phosphorus pentachloride	10026-13-8	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Phosphorus pentasulfide	1314-80-3	–	1	–	3	–	–	–
Phosphorus trichloride	7719-12-2	0.2	1.5	0.5	3	–	–	–
Phthalic anhydride	85-44-9	1	6	–	–	–	–	–
m-Phthalodinitrile	626-17-5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Picloram, Respirable dust	1918-02-1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Picric acid	88-89-1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Piperazine dihydrochloride	142-64-3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Pindone (2-Pivalyl-1,3-indandione)	83-26-1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Plaster of Paris (Calcium sulfate), Respirable dust	26499-65-0	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Platinum (as Pt) Metal	7440-06-4	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Soluble salts		–	0.002	–	–	–	–	–
Portland cement, Respirable dust	65997-15-1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Propane	74-98-6	1000	1800	–	–	–	–	–
Propargyl alcohol	107-19-7	1	2	–	–	–	–	x
beta-Propiolactone; see GI Part 350. Carcinogens ^F	57-57-8							
Propionic acid	79-09-4	10	30	–	–	–	–	–
Propoxur (Baygon)	114-26-1	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
n-Propyl acetate	109-60-4	200	840	250	1050	–	–	–
n-Propyl alcohol	71-23-8	200	500	250	625	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
n-Propyl nitrate	627-13-4	25	105	40	170	–	–	–
Propylene dichloride	78-87-5	75	350	110	510	–	–	–
Propylene glycol dinitrate	6423-43-4	0.05	0.3	–	–	–	–	–
Propylene glycol monomethyl ether	107-98-2	100	360	150	540	–	–	–
Propylene imine	75-55-8	2	5	–	–	–	–	x
Propylene oxide	75-56-9	20	50	–	–	–	–	–
Propyne; see Methyl acetylene								
Pyrethrum	8003-34-7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Pyridine	110-86-1	5	15	–	–	–	–	–
Quinone	106-51-4	0.1	0.4	–	–	–	–	–
Resorcinol	108-46-3	10	45	20	90	–	–	–
Rhodium, Insoluble compounds (as Rh)	7440-16-6	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Metal fume (as Rh)		–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Soluble compounds (as Rh)		–	0.001	–	–	–	–	–
Ronnel	299-84-3	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Rosin core solder pyrolysis products, as formaldehyde	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Rotenone	83-79-4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Rouge, Respirable dust	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Selenium compounds (as Se)	7782-49-2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Selenium hexafluoride (as Se)	7783-79-1	0.05	0.4	–	–	–	–	–
Silica, amorphous, precipitated and gel	112926-00-8	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Silica, amorphous, diatomaceous earth, containing less than 1% crystalline silica	61790-53-2	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Silica, crystalline, respirable dust	See GI Part 590. Silica in General Industry							
Cristobalite	14464-46-1	–	0.05	–	–	–	–	–
Quartz	14808-60-7	–	0.05	–	–	–	–	–
Tridymite	15468-32-3	–	0.05	–	–	–	–	–
Tripoli (as quartz)	1317-95-9	–	0.05	–	–	–	–	–
Silica, fused, Respirable dust	60676-86-0	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Silicates (less than 1% crystalline silica)								
Mica, respirable dust	12001-26-2	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Soapstone, respirable dust	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Soapstone, total dust	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Talc (containing asbestos); use asbestos limit	–	OH Part 305 “Asbestos for General Industry,”						
Talc (containing no asbestos), respirable dust	14807-96-6	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Tremolite	–	OH Part 305 “Asbestos for General Industry,”						
Silicon, Respirable dust	7440-21-3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Silicon carbide, Respirable dust	409-21-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Silicon tetrahydride	7803-62-5	5	7	–	–	–	–	–
Silver, metal and soluble compounds (as Ag)	7440-22-4	–	0.01	–	–	–	–	–
Soapstone; see Silicates								
Sodium azide (as HN ₃)	26628-22-8	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	x
(as NaN ₃)		–	–	–	–	–	0.3	x
Sodium bisulfite	7631-90-5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Sodium fluoroacetate	62-74-8	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	x
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Sodium metabisulfite	7681-57-4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Starch, Respirable dust Total dust	9005-25-8	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Stibine	7803-52-3	0.1	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Stoddard solvent	8052-41-3	100	525	–	–	–	–	–
Strychnine	57-24-9	–	0.15	–	–	–	–	–
Styrene	100-42-5	50	215	100	425	–	–	–
Subtilisins (Proteolytic enzymes)	9014-01-1	–	–	–	0.00006 (60 min.)	–	–	–
Sucrose, Respirable dust Total dust	57-50-1	– –	5 15	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Sulfur dioxide	7446-09-5	2	5	5	10	–	–	–
Sulfur hexafluoride	2551-62-4	1000	6000	–	–	–	–	–
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Sulfur monochloride	10025-67-9	–	–	–	–	1	6	–
Sulfur pentafluoride	5714-22-7	–	–	–	–	0.01	0.1	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Sulfur tetrafluoride	7783-60-0	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–
Sulfuryl fluoride	2699-79-8	5	20	10	40	–	–	–
Sulprofos	35400-43-2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Systox ^R ; see Demeton								
2,4,5-T (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxyacetic acid)	93-76-5	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Talc; see Silicates								
Tantalum, metal and oxide dust	7440-25-7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
TEDP (Sulfotep)	3689-24-5	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	x
Tellurium and compounds (as Te)	13494-80-9	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Tellurium hexafluoride (as Te)	7783-80-4	0.02	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Temephos, Respirable dust Total dust	3383-96-8	– –	5 10	– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
TEPP	107-49-3	–	0.05	–	–	–	–	x
Terphenyls	26140-60-3	–	–	–	–	0.5	5	–
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro-2, 2-difluoroethane	76-11-9	500	4170	–	–	–	–	–
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro-1, 2-difluoroethane	76-12-0	500	4170	–	–	–	–	–
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	1	7	–	–	–	–	x

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Tetrachloroethylene; see Perchloroethylene								
Tetrachloromethane; see Carbon tetrachloride								
Tetrachloronaphthalene	1335-88-2	–	2	–	–	–	–	x
Tetraethyl lead (as Pb)	78-00-2	–	0.075	–	–	–	–	x
Tetrahydrofuran	109-99-9	200	590	250	735	–	–	–
Tetramethyl lead (as Pb)	75-74-1	–	0.075	–	–	–	–	x
Tetramethyl succinonitrile	3333-52-6	0.5	3	–	–	–	–	x
Tetranitromethane	509-14-8	1	8	–	–	–	–	–
Tetrasodium pyrophosphate	7722-88-5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Tetryl (2,4,6-Trinitrophenylmethyl nitramine)	479-45-8	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	x
Thallium, soluble compounds (as Tl)	7440-28-0	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
4,4'-Thiobis(6-tert-butyl-m-cresol)								
Respirable dust	96-69-5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Thioglycolic acid	68-11-1	1	4	–	–	–	–	x
Thionyl chloride	7719-09-7	–	–	–	–	1	5	–
Thiram	137-26-8	–	5	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Tin, Inorganic compounds (except oxides) (as Sn)	7440-31-5	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Organic compounds (as Sn)	7440-31-5	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Oxides (as Sn)	21651-19-4	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Titanium dioxide Total dust	13463-67-7	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Toluene	108-88-3	100	375	150	560	–	–	–
Toluene-2,4-diisocyanate (TDI)	584-84-9	0.005	0.04	0.02	0.15	–	–	–
m-Toluidine	108-44-1	2	9	–	–	–	–	x
o-Toluidine	95-53-4	5	22	–	–	–	–	x
p-Toluidine	106-49-0	2	9	–	–	–	–	x
Toxaphene; see Chlorinated camphene								
Tremolite; see Silicates								
Tributyl phosphate	126-73-8	0.2	2.5	–	–	–	–	–
Trichloroacetic acid	76-03-9	1	7	–	–	–	–	–
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	–	–	–	–	5	40	–
1,1,1-Trichloroethane; see Methyl chloroform								
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	10	45	–	–	–	–	x
Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	50	270	200	1080	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Trichloromethane; see Chloroform								
Trichloronaphthalene	1321-65-9	–	5	–	–	–	–	x
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	96-18-4	10	60	–	–	–	–	–
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	76-13-1	1000	7600	1250	9500	–	–	–
Triethylamine	121-44-8	10	40	15	60	–	–	–
Trifluorobromomethane	75-63-8	1000	6100	–	–	–	–	–
Trimellitic anhydride	552-30-7	0.005	0.04	–	–	–	–	–
Trimethylamine	75-50-3	10	24	15	36	–	–	–
Trimethyl benzene	25551-13-7	25	125	–	–	–	–	–
Trimethyl phosphite	121-45-9	2	10	–	–	–	–	–
2,4,6-Trinitrophenol; see Picric acid								
2,4,6-Trinitrophenylmethylnitramine; see Tetryl								
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene (TNT)	118-96-7	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	x
Triorthocresyl phosphate	78-30-8	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	x
Triphenyl amine	603-34-9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Triphenyl phosphate	115-86-6	–	3	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Tungsten								
Insoluble compounds (as W)	7440-33-7	–	5	–	10	–		–
Soluble compounds (as W)		–	1	–	3	–	–	
Turpentine	8006-64-2	100	560	–	–	–	–	–
Uranium (as U)								
Insoluble compounds	7440-61-1	–	0.2	–	0.6	–	–	–
Soluble compounds		–	0.05	–	-	–	–	–
n-Valeraldehyde	110-62-3	50	175	–	–	–	–	–
Vanadium pentoxide								
Fume (as V ₂ O ₅)	1314-62-1	–	0.05	–	–	–	–	–
Respirable dust (as V ₂ O ₅)		–	0.05	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetable oil mists								
Respirable mist	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total mist		–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Vinyl acetate	108-05-4	10	30	20	60	–	–	–
Vinyl benzene; see Styrene								
Vinyl bromide	593-60-2	5	20	–	–	–	–	–
Vinyl chloride; see GI Part 302. Vinyl Chloride ^F	75-01-4	1	2.5	5	12.8			
Vinyl cyanide; see Acrylonitrile								
Vinyl cyclohexene dioxide	106-87-6	10	60	–	–	–	–	x
Vinylidene chloride (1,1-Dichloroethylene)	75-35-4	1	4	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Vinyl toluene	25013-15-4	100	480	–	–	–	–	–
VM & P Naphtha	8032-32-4	300	1350	400	1800	–	–	–
Warfarin	81-81-2	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Welding fumes (Total particulate)*	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Wood dust, all soft and hard woods (except Western red cedar)	–	–	5	–	10	–	–	–
Wood dust, Western red cedar	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–
Xylene (o-,m-,p-isomers) (Dimethyl benzene)	1330-20-7	100	435	150	655	–	–	–
m-Xylene-alpha, alpha'-diamine	1477-55-0	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	x
Xylidine	1300-73-8	2	10	–	–	–	–	x
Yttrium	7440-65-5	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Zinc chloride fume	7646-85-7	–	1	–	2	–	–	–
Zinc chromates (as Cr+6); see OH Part 315. Chromium (VI) in General Industry ^{F,G}	Varies with compound	–	0.005 (5 µg/m ³)	–	–	–	–	–
Zinc oxide fume	1314-13-2	–	5	–	10	–	–	–
Zinc oxide, Respirable dust	1314-13-2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE G-1-A. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINANTS

Substance	CAS No. ^A	TWA		STEL ^D		Ceiling		Skin Designation
		ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	ppm ^B	mg/m ^{3C}	
Zinc stearate	557-05-1							
Respirable dust		–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Total dust		–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Zirconium compounds (as Zr)	7440-67-7	–	5	–	10	–	–	–

All MIOSHA Standards shown in this table are referenced in R 325.51101.

*	As determined from breathing-zone air samples.
**	Parts per billion.
A	The CAS number is for information only. Enforcement is based on the substance name. For an entry covering more than 1 metal compound measured as the metal, the CAS number for the metal is given - not the CAS number for the individual compounds.
B	Parts of vapor or gas per million parts of contaminated air by volume at 25 °C and 760 Torr.
C	Approximate milligrams of substance per cubic meter of air.
D	Duration is for 15 minutes, unless otherwise noted.
E	The GI & CS Part 311. “Benzene” standard applies to all occupational exposures to benzene, except some sub-segments of industry where exposures are consistently under the action level. These sub-segments include the distribution and sale of fuels, sealed containers and pipelines, coke production, oil and gas drilling and production, natural gas processing, and the percentage exclusion for liquid mixtures. For the excepted sub-segments, the benzene limits in table G-2 apply.
F	Caution--this rule contains extensive requirements for exposure to these substances.
G	If the exposure limit in OH Part 315. “Chromium (VI) in General Industry” is stayed or is otherwise not in effect, the exposure limit is a ceiling of 0.1 mg/m ³ .

TABLE G-2. EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR AIR CONTAMINATES					
Substance		8-hour, time-weighted average	Acceptable ceiling concentration	Acceptable maximum peak above the acceptable ceiling concentration for an 8-hour workshift.	
				Concentration	Maximum duration
S	Benzene ^{E,F}	10 ppm	25 ppm	50 ppm	10 minutes
S	Ethylene dibromide	20 ppm	30 ppm	50 ppm	5 minutes
Note: S above signifies that skin contact shall not be allowed.					
E	The GI & CS Part 311. "Benzene" standard applies to all occupational exposures to benzene, except some sub-segments of industry where exposures are consistently under the action level. These sub-segments include the distribution and sale of fuels, sealed containers and pipelines, coke production, oil and gas drilling and production, natural gas processing, and the percentage exclusion for liquid mixtures. For the excepted sub-segments, the benzene limits in this table apply.				
F	Caution--this rule contains extensive requirements for exposure to these substances.				

History: 1990 AACS; 2001 AACS; 2013 AACS; 2017 AACS; 2019 AACS.